Israeli Commandos Raid

Lebanon Guerrilla Base

a. 29.651

PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JUNE 10-11, 1978

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Established 1887

# Why the Soviet Union Bugged the U.S. Embassy

contends the bugging device found in the chimney of the U.S. Embassy in Moscow was really a of the U.S. Editors in Proceed was really a "purely protective measure" to thwart "subversive activities" by the Americans.

Moscow also expects the embassy to foot the hitt

for damage done by U.S. security men who followed an underground tunnel from the embassy to a room in a Soviet apartment building after the bug was discovered May 25.

The Soviet side strongly protested against the

unlawful penetration by embassy staff members into the heating facilities of a cearby Soviet apartment house and demanded the restoration of what was damaged." Tass said.

It warned that if Washington continued to press
the matter, it will expose U.S. electronic spying in

U.S. Reaction

[In Washington, the State Department today dismissed as the Soviet claims as absurd. However, a department spokesman said that he did oot expect the incident to have a lasting effect oo U.S.-Soviet relations, the Associated Press reported.

(In an unusual step, the department summarized the content of its May 31 protest note over what it regards as a secret listening post operated by the

Tass said the Americans damaged a heating facility in the Soviet building as well as a "protection system" it said was used as a "purely protective measure in connection with intelligence and subversive activities conducted by American special

The State Department confirmed "electronic devices of an intelligence gathering nature" were found but has been close-mouthed on the details of

security men followed the tunnel to a room crammed with more electronic equipment and had a hrief confrontation with a Russian, who fled.

# U.S. to Approve Sale to China Of Advanced Technical Devices

By Bernard Weinraub

WASHINGTON, June 9 (NYT) The Carter administration, in a "with eview of the export of military-reited technology to China, is premaing to approve the sale of some had a supposed in an effort to improve

Administration sources said that United States had quietly greed to a bid to export to Peking Hadvanced airborne equipment for selogical exploration, an item that strong administration will not sell to be Soviet Union because of its poatt antial military uses.

At the same time, the administrawis con is seriously considering aproving the sale of a device called n array processor to China. This Pill ighly sensitive item — whose po-intial sale to Communist countries as sparked a strong debate in the entagon—is used to detect oil or or or on land.

But the technological equipment which has been sought by the hinese — is also used for the deregion of submarines and could regionarply improve China's anti-sub-uarine-warfare capability.

Follows Brzezinski Trip

The decision to step up the sale f military-related technology to
hina follows the visit to Peking
to st month of Zbigniew Brzezinski.
To resident Carter's national-security

Off During the visit, the U.S. delegaology to assist China's modernizaion drive. Significantly, Mr. Brzez-nski's small delegation included dorton Abramowitz, an Asian speialist at the Defense Department tho was recently named ambassaor to Thailand, and Benjamin luberman, assistant director for he Office of Science and Technoloy Policy at the White House.

Several administration officials aid that the issue of technology ales to China was extremely sensiive, largely because of its possible mpact on relations with the Soviet Julian. The administration has seen deeply divided on the issue of nilitary-related sales to China, and wo key policy studies over the past ive years have failed to come to

Although officials at the White -louse, State Department and Penagon were reluctant to discuss the ales, one government source said. The atmosphere has changed, the itmosphere has improved. The Brzezinski trip obviously helped."

'Mellower' Since Mag

On the Chinese side, administraion sources said, there has been o considerable "mellowing and relaxng" in accepting Western propos-

death of Mao Tse-tung in 1976.

tional sovereignty," and often country and has indicated that it refused to accept Western limits (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

death of Mao Tse-tung in 1976.

One administration source said that the Chinese had been, until king has allowed increasing numlast year, "very prickly about na- bers of foreign technicians into the

Teng Hsiao-ping

much larger than that from the So-

"Vietnam is leaning toward the

enemy of China," be said. Asked whether he thought a "third coun-try" was behind the current con-

flict. Mr. Teng said, "certainly, there is one." He went on to say

In addition to the alleged expul-

sioo of Chinese oationals, Mr. Teng

cited as unfriendly acts the resettle-

ment of Chinese residents in "new economic zones." Vietnam has ex-

pelled vast numbers of urban resi-

dents into these jungle areas io what it says is an act of reconstruc-

tion rather than a punitive mea-

ing a third world war.

viet Union.

# Teng Says China Cutting Assistance to Vietnamese

By Henry Kamm

BANGKOK, Juoe 9 (NYT) — Deputy Premier Teng Hsiao-ping of Chioa, in what appears to be China's strongest statement so far on its conflict with Vietnam, said that Peking is reduciog its assistance to Hanoi. Speaking to a group of visiting Thai journalists yesterday in Peking, Mr. Teng accused Vietnam of maltreating not only the Chinese residents of

Vietnam but also China itself. He said Hanoi had expelled 110,000 Chinese residents while pretending that they had "simply escaped out of the country."

Asked whether there was a possibility of negotiation of the Chinese-

Vietnamese conflict, the deputy premier said: "There is still no foundation for such negotiations either with Vietnam or the third

"Vietnam has taken its 10th move against China." he declared.
"And it is taking the 11th step while China has just taken its first step, that is to reduce aid to Vietnam and to tell the world what is really happening. We are waiting for Vietnam to make further

The Chinese leader did not dis-close the nature of the reduction in aid. But he said that Chinese cash aid to Vietnam had amounted to Soviet Union, which is an arcb-

# Too Much Aid

"The only thing wrong with our aid to Vietnam, if there is anything wroog in it at all, is that we have given Vietnam too much," Mr. Teng said, "All in all, the combined volume of aid from China was

# **Spain Curbs Use** Of Uniforms

MADRID, June 9 (AP)—Moving to block possible oew violence from the extreme right, the government today outlawed the use of uniforms and arms at political rallies.

The Interior Ministry also banned the use of clubs and iron bars frequently carried by ultrarightists on grounds that they are for self defense. The police order prohibited demonstrators from wearing motorbike safety helmets or anything else that impedes iden-

# New Anti-Terror Laws Passed in West Germany

book of leftist extremists.

The new legislation passed late yesterday by the Bundestag, the lower house of Parliament, makes it easier for authorities to monitor relephone calls and open mait of persons suspected of planning ter-FOREST ACES.

It also establishes a uniform system throughout West Germany for the registration of travelers at hotels to make it more difficult for terrorists to hide out.

# Violence Alleged

The new legislation plugs a loophole in the weapons law by banning the carrying of objects in demonstrations and rallies that could be used as weapons.

Parliament acted amid warnings that nen-Nazis have gone beyond

BONN. June 9 (UPI) — West
Germany has tightened its anti-terrorist laws amid warnings that neoNazis are taking a page from the
hock of lefting and the stage of painting swastikas on walls to robbing banks and stealing arms and identity cards.

Interior Ministry sources expressed fear that the extreme right

might escatate its compaign to match left-wing terror. The ministry estimates the numher of hard-core neo-Nazis at about

150. But it says that although their number is small they have become more daring and active. The legislation will make possi-

ble speedier trials on terrorist charges by allowing the prosecution to drop minor charges and empowering judges to curtail delaying tactics of defense lawyers.

Justice Minister Hans Jochen

Vogel told legislators that 50 days of the 192-day trial of leaders of the Baader-Meinhof urban guerrilla band were devoted to considering petitions of the defense to dismiss the case on the grounds of preju-

Soviet Union. It said there was no doubt that the eavesdropping device was operated by the Russians and that the responsibility for the consequences rests with the Soviet side.] The Tass comment yesterday on the U.S. charges did not directly deny the existence of a bug

services from the U.S. embassy building."

American sources in Moscow said one or more

### AAQBIYE Lebanon, June 9 (AP) — Israeli commandos striking before dawn today from the air and sea attacked a Palestinian base at this southern Lebanon fishing viltage, kitling five guerrillas and wounding seven. Palestinians here reported.

The Israeli military command in Tel Aviv said that two Israeli lieutenants were killed and eight soldiers were wounded in the surprise assault by seaborne commandos

**Forces** 

Strike by

Sea, Air

By George A. Krimsky

It said that the strike destroyed a guerrilla naval base and that there was evidence that the seacoast compouod was being used to prepare for terrorist attacks on Israel "in the near future."

### **Conflicting Claims**

There were conflicting casualty claims. An Israeli military spokes-man said that the raiders counted eight Palestinian bodies, and he said that some of the defenders, estimated by the Israelis at 30 to 40. escaped before the Israeli raiders dynamited the base.

Guerrillas said they killed 8 to 10 Israelis in the two-hour clash. Western correspondents who drove down from Beirut to this village, 26 miles north of the Israeli border and 6 miles south of Sidon.

saw signs of a major firefight.
Abu Jihad, the Al Fatah guerrilla group's top military commander in Lebanon, toured the site at midmorning. He denied that the base was used to train guerrillas for seaborne attacks imo Israel.

# Caught Off Guard

He said that 19 guerrillas were manning the garrison when it was hit by a force of at least 150 Israelis, landed by rubber boats and helicopters. He admitted that the base had been caught off guard, Abu Jihad is No. 3 in the heirarchy of Al Fatah, largest guerrilla group in Yasser Arafat's Palestice Liberation Organization.

# Skylab's Orbit

Flight controllers today stabilized Skylab in orbit for the first time in four years and started turning it around to give it at least six extra months of life well ioto next year.

that the Soviet Union was foment-"Everything is going well aboard the 84-ton, 118-foot Skylab this morning," a scientist said. "We've just about accomplished everything The deputy premier said that despite Vietnam's bostility. China would continue to extend aid and we wanted to do." would exercise "extreme self-re-straint in the face of such unfriend-ly acts from Vietnam."

ucs and Space Administration's attempt to save Skylab for possible future use in orbit.

profile to the tenuous upper fringes of the atmosphere 242 miles high. This is to reduce atmospheric drag on the craft, traveling at more than

# **Changed to Give**

The maneuver represented a ma-jor step in the National Aeronau-

# Craft Extra Life

HOUSTON, June 9 (UPI) -

The move positioned Skylab so it presented the slimmest possible



Lehanon in March.

Lebanon, was the deepest Israeli penetration north of the Litani Riv-

INSPECTION TOUR — Abu Jihad, one of the top leaders of

the El Fatah group of the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Israel's casualties today were caused by the explosion of a Paleser since Israel invaded and occutinian arms depot. pied 500 square miles of southern Three buildings were demolished That invasion followed a Pales- in the beachfront guerrilla comtinian terrorist raid into Israel that pound.

Guerrillas said there were six

tary sources as saying that all of long, were burned. The guerrillas claimed the boats were not used for cross-border raids, but were fishing boats belonging to local residents. The Israeli pooled report said that the raiders found and de-

At least five boats, each 20 feet

touring Aaqbiye, in southern Lebanon after the Israeli com-

mando attack which destroyed the Palestinian coastal base.

stroyed motorhoats, ruhber dinghies, ammunition and weap-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Found in Slain Man's Clothing

# Sand Indicates Moro Was Held at Beach Near Rome

been traced to the seacoast near Rome, and investigators believe that he may have been held in a "people's prison" there before he was executed, police sources said

"This is not a major base at all,"

he told reporters. "We have people

here just as we have them scattered

Inexplicably. Israel reported that the attack was on Dahar el Bouj.

about one mile inland and north-

all around the area.'

Experts using chemical tests have determined that the sand is the same kind found on the beaches between Maccarese and Fregene, near Rome's international airport at Fiumicino, the sources said. Police made several sweeps

through the area during Mr. Moro's 54-day captivity after Red Brigades leaflets were found on a beach in Focene, oear Fiumicino. No trace of such a hideout has been reported found, however.

In the investigation, eight mem-bers of a far-left group linked to the Red Brigades bave been arrested. police sources said, raising to 17 the number facing charges related to his kidnapping-murder.

Arrested in Rome

The sources said that charges of plotting, membership io an armed gang, arms possessioo and receiving stolen goods were filed agaiost Japan's ruling class.

ROME. June 9 (AP) — Sand the eight, arrested yesterday in found in the shoes and pants cuffs of slain ex-Premier Aldo Moro has Their names were not given, but the sources said that they were fol-

# Japan Envoys Warned of Raids By Terrorists

TOKYO, June 9 (AP) - The Japan government decided today to warn Japanese diplomats and businessmen abroad against possible attacks by Japanese Red Army ter-rorists, Kyodo News Service reported.

The decision was made at a counterterrorist meeting of the government, Kvodo said. A ranking Justice Mioistry offi-cial told the meeting that Red Army terrorists in Lebanon had

sent 120 letters to 80 persons who had been held captive aboard a Japan Air Lines plane hijacked by five Red Army terrorists over India last September. The letters, Kyodo said, called for a fight against

lowers of the Autonomy Movement, reportedly a recruiting pool for the Red Brigades, who killed Mr. Mnro. Nine persons were charged earlier this week with the abduction and murder of the fivetime Italian premier.

Those charged with Mr. Moro's March 16 kidnapping and murder include three men still at large and four men and two women in custody. Five of those jailed were arrested eight dnys after Mr. Moro's body was found May 9 io a car in Rome.

Io Turin, meanwhile, another extreme lefust band calling itself the Fighting Proletarian Squads claimed responsibility for the shooting of a physician. "We wounded the Nazi doctor."

an anonymous telephone caller told a news agency after two men and a woman entered the office of Giacomo Ferreror. 50, aod shot him in the legs and genitals. He was the 19th victim this year of maiming attacks.

**Bologna Rioting** ROME, June 9 (UPI) - Police patrolled Bologna today to halt fur-

nists and their ultra-leftist oppo-

Bologna police remained on the alert after charging and tear-gass-ing rioters yesterday during a Communist rally held by senior party member Giorgio Napolitano.

While Mr. Napolitano was urging a crowd of 3,000 to oppose repeal of a law giving police greater search powers and another giving political parties a share of the tax money, youths began whistling from the sidelines.

Some Communists approached them and lighting began in which a Communist official was hit on the head by a rock. Police made several charges and fired tear-gas grenades before order was restored.

# **Parliament Protection**

ROME, June 9 (AP) - Bulletproof windows and doors are being nstalled io Montecitorio Palace, the seat of Italy's lower house of Partiament, as part of stepped-up security. The windows are already in place in the offices of Premier Giulio Andreotti and the president of the Chamber of Deputies.

# Solzhenitsyn Assails West for Lack of Courage, Spiritual Life

By Lee Lescaze

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., June 9 (WP) - Exiled Soviet author Alexander Solzhenitsyn came out of seclusion yesterdny to denounce Western society as similar to the Communist world in its suffocation of spiritual life.

In a bleak and powerful speech

at Harvard University's commencement, Mr. Solzhenitsyn called for a "spiritual upsurge." Spiritual life, he said, had been lost in both the West and less a model for the world, he said. West and the East. The 1970 Nobel Prize winner had come from his rural Vermont

home to deliver his first major

speech in three years. He entitled it "A World Split Apart," but it could as well have been called "The Decline of the West." Truth seldom is pleasant - it is almost invariably bitter," he first said, and he emphasized that he spoke as a friend and not an adver-

scathing attack on Western society. Soviet-style communism was "zero and less than zero," be told the Harvard audience, "but should someone ask me whether I would indicate the West such as it is today as a model 10 my country, frankly I

society in its present state as an ideal for the transformation of ours."

He deplored cootemporary man's loss of "the concept of a Supreme Complete Entity which used to restrain our passions and our irresponsibility. Materialism, sharp legal maneuvering, a press which invades privacy, "TV stupor" and "intolerable music" all

"The forces of evil have begun their decisive offensive, you can feel their pressure, and yet your screens and publications are full of prescribed smiles and raised glasses. What is the joy about?" "A decline in courage," Mr. Solzhenitsyn said, was the most strik-

ing feature of the "spiritual exhaus-uon" of the West. He went on: "To

defend oneself, one must also be

ready to die; there is little such sary. Then be launched into a readiness in a society raised in the cult of material well-being. Mr. Solzhenitsyn denouoced Western politicians and diplomats gy. for weakness in dealing with Moscow. He attacked the notion that moral criteria should not be ap-



Alexander Solzbenitsyn with Harvard President Derek Bok.

nism's welt-planned world strate-

who distributed funds that Mr. Sol-Kremlin officials, Mr. Solzhenzhenitsyn provided from book royitsyn said, laugh at American "po-litical wizards" for their naivete in alties to help political dissidents in the Soviet Union. He warned that as a model to my country, frankly I plied to politics. "On the contrary," world politics.

Would have to answer negatively. he said, "only moral criteria can No, I could not recommend your help the West against commute the Soviet Union was about to be.

Mr. Ginsburg was about to be "swallowed up" by the Gulag the Soviet Union was about to be.

gin trial of Alexander Ginsburg.

network of prison camps. He said that Mr. Ginsburg would be tried in the remote city of Kaluga, away

from Western eyes.

He interrupted his announcement about Mr. Ginsburg when he saw a sign in the crowd saying.

"You Can't Fight Stalinism With Fascism." Angrily pointing a finger at the sign, he declared that it was easy for those without experience of Soviet prison camps and who lived far away from the Soviet Un-ioo to call him a Fascist. The writer who was sent to camps during World War II for a

private criticism he made of Stalin's conduct of the war, told the sign carriers that he would like them to have firsthand experience of the camps. In a passage that brought some

hisses as well as scattered applause during the speech. Mr. Solzhenitsyn criticized the U.S. protest movement against the Vietnam

Speaking on the heart of a cam-pus which, like many others, was the scene of angry student demon-strations against U.S. involvement in Vietnam, Mr. Solzhenitsyn said that Vietnam had been "a warning and an occasion to mobilize the nation's courage." But the anti-war

volved io the betrayal of Far Eastthe suffering today imposed on 30 million people there."
Mr. Solzhenitsyn accused the

Western press of publishing government secrets, making heroes of terrorists and reflecting more clear-ly than any other part of society the "hastioess and superficiality" that he called "the psychic disease of the 20th century. The crowd of close to 20,000

graduates, alumni and friends applauded frequently as his long speech was translated into English by Irina Alberti. He was hissed on few occasions, mostly from the area where the class of '78 was sil-

After being expelled by Soviet authorities in February 1974 and spending a year in Switzerland, Mr. Solzheni syn bought a residence in Cavendish, Vt., where he has lived in almost complete privacy for three years. His wife has said that

he writes 13 hours each day. Yesterday he said that the world was at a major turning point. He ended his speech with an appeal for a renewed sense of obligation to God and to society. "No one on earth has any other way left but

# French Activism in Africa Stirs Disputes at Home

PARIS. June 9 (NYT) — The emerging French policy of organizing resistance to the spreading Communist influence in Africa has provoked a domestic political con-troversy as well as disagreements

among Western allies.

President Valery Giscard d'Estaing, who flew to Corsica for a visit Wednesday, arranged a formal review and reception there for the Foreign Legionnaires returning to their base from Kolwezi. The visit is meant as a celebration of what his supporters consider a highly successful presidential initiative, al-

and has already seized about 350

persons for questioning, wimesses

day czars" for their reported logis-

tical support of the invaders, but praised the United States and Chi-

na for their backing during the bat-

About 150 suspects rounded up in the area of Lubumbashi, capital

of Shaba province, were flown out yesterday, apparently for interroga-tion at the military base of Kamina,

250 miles to the north, witnesses

said. More than 100 suspects were de-

tained and flown out in the two

and will regroup for new attacks.

Sympathetic Population

Belgian paratroopers forced them

Zaire accused the Soviet Union

Cuba, Angola, Algeria and Libya

of helping to plan and carry out the

them arms] and then calls in their

debts. It is exactly the same policy

"You look at the Russian leader-

ship now. Theirs is exactly the same

**Our Best Friends** 

"The United States has always

can be sure you're looking at one of the most advanced

Seiko continues to expand the boundaries of timekeeping with one of the world's largest selections of

Peking for their support.

previous days, they said.

witnesses said.

tle with the rebels.

astically endorsing the govern-ment's intervention, and Commu-nists energetically denouncing it as a revival of colonialism.

Denounces Kremlin, Praises U.S., China for Backing

Zaire Said to Round Up Supporters of Shaba Rebels

though the endemic troubles in Corsica, which has a strong and sometimes violent minority separatist movement, have been aggravated by arguments about the role of the paratroops in Zaire.

French policy in Africa is being debated almost precisely along political lines bere, with conservatives at one end of the spectrum enthusiant contents and the spectrum enthusiant contents and that the rally was attended by tens of thousands, although the police put the figure at about 7,000. Their signs said: "No to to the colonialist plot of Giscard-Carter," and "Indochina, Algeria, that's enough. No to colonialism." Speakers said that the rally was attended by tens of thousands, although the police put the figure at about 7,000. Their signs said: "No to the colonialist plot of Giscard-Carter," and "Indochina, Algeria, that's enough. No to colonialism." Speakers said that Mr. Giscard d'Estaing was attended by tens of thousands, although the police put the figure at about 7,000. Their signs said: "No to the colonialist plot of Giscard-Carter," and "Indochina, Algeria, that's enough. No to colonialism." Speakers said that Mr. Giscard d'Estaing was trying. France back into NATO by the

Controversial Massacres

said in a recent front-page editorial in his party's newspaper, L'Humanite: "What matters to us is that what happened yesterday in Algeria and Vietnam doesn't start again in Africa, under the cover of the same silences and the same

Word has been circulating among leftist groups that the mas-sacres in the southern Zairian mining center of Kolwezi were, in fact, perpetrated by Zairian troops and had nothing to do with attacks by the Katangan rebels. Tass has charged that the French Foreign On Tuesday, the Communist Henri Alleg, a Communist who the Katangan rebels. Tass has Party organized a demonstration wrote a book documenting the use against the policy in Africa. Party of torture during the Algerian war.

party's rigid structure, which bas made them happy to shift attention to foreign policy. The Socialist Par-ty, on the other hand, has shown a ty, on the other hand, has shown a certain reserve on the subject of foreign policy in Africa, after an initial statement by its leader, Francois Mitterrand, on the day the legionnaires jumped into Kolwezi.

In that statement, be complained in the National Accomply that it

tend to accept whichever version of what happened fits their political The Communists are in the midst

of an internal argument over their

in the National Asssembly that it should bave been consulted before the legion was sent into Shaba Province. His statement was con-sidered a political gaffe even by his some a ponuca gaire even by his own party colleagues, however, be-cause at that time reports were reaching France of large numbers of European dead.

### Socialists Unhappy

But the Socialists are unhappy about French involvement. They recall, for example, that it was Guy Mollet, the Socialist prime minister, whose support of the Algerian war nearly led to the party's demise in the 1960s. And as attention shifts from murders to politics in shifts from murders to politics in Africa, they are beginning to speak out on the dangers of intervention.

Conservative newspapers such as L'Aurore and Le Figaro have her-alded Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's activist approach as the long-awaited counteraction to what they see as a Soviet offensive. They believe that the Russians intend to bring Western Europe to its knees by encir-cling and dominating Africa and the oil-supply lines from the Middle East.

Jacques Chirac, the mayor of Paris and a frequent challenger of Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, has injected a renewed Gaullist edge into the argument by accusing him of "Atlanticizing" the issue by involving the United States. Mr. Chirac has proposed an exclusive European-Africa posed an exclusive European-African understanding as the only way to "guarantee the independence of Europe and of Africa."

Since he has offered no sugge tions on bow to deal with the Russians, bowever, his contribution seems only a manifestation of do-mestic politics, another of his ef-forts to become prominent in for-

### Oppinion Concerned

Between the two sharp views on the right and left, there is a middle ground of uncasiness in public opinion. This can be seen in the tradilionally leftist Le Monde, which has been criticizing the United States for nearly a year for "failing to live up to its international responsibilities" in the interests of the Western world.

Le Monde did not oppose the Zaire operation, although it was critical of French troops engaging in the dispute in Chad. It suggested in the Chad case that Paris might be driving such countries as Libya and Algeria "out of their non-alignment straight into the arms of Moscow" by its policies south of the Sahara.

Le Monde, bowever, like many other organs of public opinion, has been advancing ideas for better cooperation that would belp African countries develop access to markets in Europe for their raw materials. Europe has come to realize that the era of prosperity based on its own rapid growth is ending, and that it must seek outside stimulus.

There is much less talk here these days than there used to be about the developing third world as a vast entity, and much more specifically about Africa. The fate of that huge, resource-rich continent is coming to be thought of as involving France directly, rather than as a va-gue moral obligation with abstract implications.

# House Approves \$1 Billion Cut

WASHINGTON, June 9 (UPI)

— The House voted yesterday to
cut \$1 billion from the budget for
the Health, Education and Welfare Department to provide an incentive the reduction of waste, fraud and abuse in the agency's pro-

On a 290-to-87 vote, the House added an anti-fraud amendment by Rep. Robert Micbel, R-III., to a bill to provide nearly \$58 billion for the

Opponents called the amendment a reaction to California's apto slash property taxes. Rep. David Obey, D-Wis, said that the amendment was a phony cut because the House will bave to restore the money hy a supplemental appropria-tions bill to keep the HEW pro-grams running if \$1 billion cannot

Rep. Michel said that the amendment would provide a clearly need-ed incentive to stop abuses that an inspector general's report said would result in losses of \$6.3 billion to \$7.4 billion a year in such programs as welfare, Medicare and student loans.



AFTERMATH—Spanish riot police stand guard inside Madrid's provincial prison in suburban Carabanchel after they were called in to quell the latest in a series of disorders. They found one inmate stabbed to death and two others beaten. The rioting left the prison such a shambles that prisoners are being transerred to other prisons while Carabanchel is rebuilt.

# Marcos Critic in U.S., Credits Mondale

who helped ber escape.

She said that she had been kept hidden by friends and political sympathizers at five locations in

the Manila area, often remaining si-

lent in locked rooms for days at a

time to avoid detection.

She left the Philippines May 18,
Miss Pianas said, but she refused to

say how she traveled or where she

went. Other sources have reported

that she went by boat to Malaysia, from which she later departed by

plane. A State Department spokes-

Marcos' Exile

Of Ex-Senator

Said Possible

MANILA, June 9 (UPI) - Secret

negotiations are in progress for the

release of former Sen. Benigno

Aquino from 51/2 years of martial-

tiations, he said, involve Mr. Aqui-no's possible exile.

The source, who has participated in three top-level discussions with President Ferdinand Marcos, said

after the president proclaimed mar-

He was convicted of murder,

subversion and illegal possession of

firearms, and sentenced to death last year by a military tribunal. The case is pending review before the

The source said that Mr. Aquino.

confined in a military stockade out-

side Manila, is aware of the negoti-ations for his release.

Thai Guerrillas

The attacks, coupled with the fall

of a third government base in southern Thailand Wednesday, in-dicate that Thailand's 13-year-old

insurgency is again on the upswing.

latest fighting manned an ontpost in Chiang Rai province 420 miles north of Bangkok which was over-

run and sacked yesterday. Another

12 policemen were wounded. In the second incident, 80 guerrillas sezzed a small base in Udon Thani prov-

The five policemen killed in the

tial law on Sept. 23, 1972.

Supreme Court.

said today.

said yesterday that Miss

Tells of Disguises, 2 Weeks in Hiding

By Stephen J. Lynton WASHINGTON, June 9 (WP) — Charito Planas, a critic of Philip-pine President Ferdinand Marcos, has arrived in the United States after what she described as almost two months of hiding in locked rooms, traveling in disguise and narrowly evading soldiers and

The dissident lawyer, who had been a candidate on an anti-Marcos slate, appeared in Washington yesterday at a news conference where she denounced the Marcos government as repressive and urged a halt to U.S. aid to the Philippines. Miss Planas, who had gone into hiding April 7, was sought by Philippine authorities on subversion charges. She said that she reached the United States Monday.

Miss Planas' difficulties with the government, were discussed when

government were discussed when Vice President Mondale met with prominent dissidents in the Philip-pines in May, and yesterday she credited Mr. Mondale with making

possible her escape by offering ber asylum in the United States, Albert Eisele, Mr. Mondale's law detention, a source close to the negotiations said today. The negopress secretary, declined to confirm Miss Planas' assertion, saying, "I could not go into the details of it

since it was a private meeting." After her news conference, Miss Planas, 45, recounted some epi-sodes of her escape. Several times in May, she said, she came face-to-face with Philippine soldiers but

### that he is hopeful an agreement on the terms and conditions for the senator's release might be reached Israelis Hit of Mr. Marcos' chief politica rivals, was among those detained

ons, including U.S.-made M-16 ri-fles equipped with grenade launch-

In Lebanon

A guerrilla who declined to be identified said the attack began two hours after midnight with Israeli jets dropping flares to illuminate the area for an intensive naval bar-

"Then four Israeli boats landed commandos on the beach and a number of belicopters . . . landed another party in an orange grove,"

"Despite the surprise, we man-Kill 5, Injure 15 aged to put up strong resistance." He said the attack lasted an hour. BANGKOK, June 9 (UPI) — Thai Communist guerrillas have struck two government outposts in northern Thailand, killing five de-fenders and wounding is, police

# Near Syrian Army

The announced location of the attack would put it near positions of the Syrian army, whose units dominate the Arab force that has peacekeeping responsibilities in most of Lebanon. The southern-most Syrian checkpoint is four miles south of Sidon.

There was no indication of any Syrian response to the attack which came five days before Israel is to withdraw its army from a sixmile-deep strip along the border, the last part of southern Lebanese territory it still occupies.

The Litani River is the northern limit of the Israeli invasion penetration. U.N. peacekeeping forces now are stationed south of the Li-tani following earlier Israeli withince, 270 miles northeast of here, wounding three of the defenders.

# Waldbeim Assails Raid

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. June 9 (AP) — Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim today criticized the Israeli raid.

The secretary-general deeply regrets this new incidence of violence, a UN spokesman said, especially at a time when all concerned are engaged in efforts to implement the Security Council resolution with regard to southern Lebanon.

The resolution called for the withdrawal of the Israeli troops from the Lebanese territory occu-pied after the Israeli invasion on March 15.

### Hussein Puts Son Ali 2d in Line to Throne

AMMAN, June 9 (UPI) — King Hussein yesterday designated his 2-year-old son, Prince Ali, as second in line to the throne, after his brother Crown Prince Hassan. Prince Ali is King Hussein's eld-est son by the late Queen Alia, who died in a helicopter crash in Febru-

ary last year. The 42-year-old

Hashemite monarch plans to marry his fourth wife, 26-year-old Ameri-

can Lisa Hálaby, next Thursday.

was not recognized because of her disguise. She refused to disclose many details, however, saying she

Planas eventually got in touch with the U.S. Embassy while she was in Kuala Lumpur, the Malaysian capdisguise. She refused to disclose many details, however, saying she wanted to avoid endangering those

ital.
Miss Planas was a candidate on an anti-Marcos slate for a new, interim National Assembly in April. The entire dissident ticket was defeated in the election, which was marked by charges of voting irregularities and widespread arrests. Miss Planas received nearly onethird of about 3.1 million votes cast in Manila.

She was imprisoned 14 months in 1972 and 1973, when Mr. Marcos first imposed martial law, but she was later released and permitted to campaign vigorously against the president.

Miss Planas' arrival in the United States had been expected to fur-ther irritate U.S.-Philippine relations, which have been strained by U.S. criticism of alleged Philippine human-rights violations and by continuing negotiations over two major U.S. military installations in the Philippines the Philippines.
State Department spokesman

Jack Cannon said yesterday, how-ever, that Miss Planas arrival would not affect U.S.-Philippine relations. She has been admitted to the United States as a parolee, an emergency immigration procedure. and is expected to apply for asylum; later. The Philippine Embassy is- a sued a statement describing Miss. Planas as a "fugitive from justice"; who, it said, has had ties with Com munists and terrorists.

# Mr. Aquino, 45, considered one A U.S. Justice Asked to Block March by Nazis

WASHINGTON, June 9 (AP) -Officials in Skokie, Ill., asked Supreme Court Justice John Paul Stevens today to block a planned June 25 demonstration by Nazis in the

heavily Jewish Chicago suburb.

The Nazi march in front of the Skokie village hall should be postponed pending the Supreme Court's review of a formal appeal already filed by Skokie officials. Justice Stevens was told.

"Unless a stay order is granted, the [Nazis] will conduct their demonstration on June 25, and the issues raised in this case will have been largely rendered moot," attor-

ney Harvey Schwartz said.
Justice Stevens took the request under advisement, and there was no word as to when be might rule? on it. He could refer the matter to the full court.

### U.S. House Allows Coverage by Radio

WASHINGTON, June 9 (UPI Radio coverage of routine floor proceedings in the House of Repre-sentatives will begin Monday.

The decision by the House leadership alters a policy barring the electronic media from the House chamber except for special events, such as presidential addresses.

# Low and Middle-Income Blacks Lead College Entry Rate in U.S.

WASHINGTON, June 9 (AP) — College enrollment rates are higher for blacks than for whites in low- and middle-income families, a new U.S. study shows.

A higher percentage of whites attend college in the very low (under \$5,000) and high (more than \$20,000) ranges of family income but the black enrollment rates are higher in the ranges where most U.S. families fall.

The report of the National Center for Education Statistics, released today, also shows that the number of black students in college grew by 275 percent in the decade ending in 1976 — from

282,000 to 1,062,000.

Their percentage in that period rose from 4.6 percent to 10.7 percent of all collegians. For whites, the percentage fell from nearly 94 percent to less than 37 percent, although the actual number of whites in colleges rose by nearly 3 million to just under 10 million. In the \$5,000 to \$9,999 annual income range, enrollment was 17 percent of blacks, 15 percent of whites and 11 percent of Hispanics. From \$10,000 to \$14,999 income: 21 percent of blacks, 17 percent of the others. From \$15,000 to \$19,999: 24 percent for blacks

and whites, 22 percent for Hispanics.

Under \$5,000: 28 percent of whites, 15 percent of the others.

More than \$20,000: 32 percent of whites, 24 percent of blacks, 17 percent of Hispanics. More than \$25,000: 46 percent of whites, 38 percent of blacks, 39

percent of Hispanics.

The report found that financial aid apparently is a strong incentive for students to stay in college. Withdrawal rates are lower and graduation rates higher for students of all races, incomes and ability levels if they received aid, according to a follow-up study of high school graduates of 1972.

KINSHASA. Zaire, June 9 (UPI)

— The Zairian Army has begun rounding up suspected sympathizers of the Angola-based rebels who invaded Shaba province last month U.S. C-141 transport planes are bringing in Moroccan soldiers as the backbone of a pan-African mil-itary force to keep the peace in Shasay.
At the same time, Zaire assailed the Soviet leadership as "modern ba after the French and Belgian

troops leave.
Mr. di Lutete praised China for

the "moral support" it has given the Zairian government. He said that the question of military aid did

United States has come to our aid."

U.S. planes flew in fuel for the French and Belgian paratrooper rescue operation of 2.500 whites in Kolwezi.

Kolwezi.

LISC CAN account of the Company of the Compa

Weighs Retaliation

KINSHASA, Zaire, June 9 (UPI) President Mobum Sese Seko warned today that be is considering whether to arm and train oppo-nents of the Marxist regime in An-gola in retaliation for the aid Ango-la gave the Shaba rebels last month. Mr. Mobutu charged that a

"Everyone believes we should do the same toward Angola, by arming and training opponents of their regime who are refugees in Zaire," Mr. Mobutu told reporters. "But I

haven't taken a decision on that

He added any reconciliation be-tween Zaire and Angola is out of the question for the time being.

CIA Evidence Is Withheld

# House Unit Split on Cuba Role in Zaire

By John M. Goshko

and Richard L. Lyons The scope of the operation was not known, but the wimesses indi-WASHINGTON, June 9 (WP) cated that it was extensive. Rebel The Carter administration, contin-leaders bave said that many insur-gents stayed behind in the bush gress that Cuba assisted the rebel invasion of Zaire last month, drew sharply mixed reactions yesterday from the House International Relations Committee.

The government apparently was worried that the population of Lu-bumbashi and other towns in Sha-Following a closed meeting with CIA Director Stansfield Turner, ba was sympathetic, if not actively committee members were still diinvolved with the rebel actions, the vided about whether the administration has sufficient evidence to prove President Carter's charge that Cuba belped train and equip Diplomatic sources have reported that the rebels, who have been

living in exile in Angola, were the invasion force. helped by fellow Lunda tribesmen in their attack on the mining center Essentially, it was a case of those who have tended to support the of Kolwezi last month. president saying they were con-vinced, while those who bave ex-The rebels overran the town and pressed doubts said they had beard nothing to change their minds. the nearby airport, which they beld for nine days before French and

**Evidence Not Shown** Several members complained that they bad been hindered in making up their minds by the administration's refusal to show as Lutete yesterday charged that added, yesterday's presentation the Kremlin leadership "entraps was limited to Mr. Turner describing them are a lead of the state of the stat any of its evidence. Instead, they

Carter based his charges. Some of the evidence - satellite photos and reports from African diplomats, captured rebels and agents of other governments — has been made available to the House

policy and they are modern-day czars," he told reporters. But he praised Washington and and Senate intelligence committees. But, in a move that administration sources say is intended to guard against leaks, the CIA has balked at providing this documentation to the House International been among our best friends. Each Relations Committee or to the Sentime we have had problems, the ate Foreign Relations Committee.

Committee Chairman Clement Angola, the neighboring Marxist istration supporter, said, "I'm convinced the president's assessment assessment was launched, But be added: was accurate, and I support the

president. There's no doubt about the credibility of the evidence." However, Rep. Don Bonker, D-Wash., a committee member who has specialized in African affairs, said: "I wasn't persuaded they have evidence that would stand up in a court of law. They haven't proved

There's a very fine line here. I

don't see any evidence directly link-ing the Cubans to involvement in or direction of this specific opera-Similarly mixed judgments were

made by other committee mem-bers. Probably the dominant opinion was expressed by Rep. Helen Meyner. D-N.J. She said that she Rep. Bonker said there was little supported the president, but added: "I knew as much before this doubt that the Cubans, in the past, meeting as I do now."

# U.S. Near Allowing China To Buy Advanced Devices

(Continued from Page I) would relax its opposition to various conditions placed on sellers of

technology. expansion of computer uses and re- a computer. ports from the companies involved detailing how the equipment is being used.

**Reverses Earlier Move** 

The administration's decision to sell the advanced airborne equipment for geological exploration is a reversal of a decision made before

Mr. Brzezinski's visit. In early May, the government informed the exporting company, Daedalus Enterprises of Ann Arbor, Micb., that the \$2.8-million sale would be rejected because of the potential military uses of the

equipment, which is largely used

for developing oil reserves. The equipment involves infrared scanning devices that are placed on Those conditions include limits planes to detect heat, light and on the modification of various moisture impulses from the ground. The signals are eventually fed into

Government sources said that the initial bid to sell China the equipment was rejected "for technical reasons." The administration's reversal was also made "for technical reasons," one government offi-

Russians Still Off Limits

Government sources said that the equipment still will not be sold to the Soviet Union because of its more advanced technical state." Sources said that the magnetic tape recorders that are part of the installation could be potentially useful to Soviet military intelligence

Administration officials emphasized that sales of military-related equipment to China are being made on a case-by-case basis, and that the current decision, although significant, does not open the way for a flood of sophisticated technol-

ogy and equipment to China.

Moreover, the supply of technology with potential military uses does not mean that the United States will provide China with

modern weapons.

Defense Secretary Harold
Brown, asked on television last
Sunday if the United States was planning to sell "non-lethal" military hardware to China, replied: #1 Dutton Cut
"We bave no plans for arms transfers to the Peoples Republic of In HEW Budget

Sales to China must be approved by Cocom, an international coordi-

gy from the United States, including sophisticated computers, sater-lite reconnaissance cameras and

followed up by other sales beacuse of the presidential election and the change of administration.

Japanese government will send the director of the economic planning agency, Kiichi Miyazawa, and No-buhiko Ushiba, external economic affairs minister, to the ministerial council of OECD in Paris next

"Sank roo doe noo" 5 Rose Daumou, Paris Falkenturm Str. Munich

quartz watches. It features advanced digital models for hoth men and women. And introduces the LC Digital Quartz Alarm Chronograph that shows the time, day, date and month, turns into a stopwatch and functions as

SEIKO

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ALL QUARTZ. ALL SEIKO, ALL SUPERBLY ACCURATE unique Seiko accuracy. Seiko's expanded Analog Collection features new Ultra-Thin, ultra-beautiful timepieces ever created. Because Seiko pioneered quartz and is recognized as the world leader in quartz technology. models for men and women that combine impeccable elegance of styling with uneming accuracy. See the complete collection of truly contemporary watches that add exciting new dimensions to time.

Whichever Seiko Quartz watch you select, you can wear-or give-with pride. Seiko Quartz.

Needs Approval

nating committee comprised of Atlantic Alliance nations and Japan. China, in seeking to develop a more modern technology base, has expressed interest in buying a wide range of military-related technolo-

military transport planes. In October, 1976, after a strong debate within the government, President Ford approved the sale of two quite sophisticated computers to China. But the decision was not

# 2 Japanese OECD Aides

TOKYO, June 9 (UPI) - The

DIVORCE

departments of Labor and Health, Education and Welfare in fiscal proval of Proposition 13, a measur

HARRY'S N.Y. BAR ®

# California Tax Revolt

# Brown Seeks Use of \$5 Billion

But uncertainty over what the

Legistature will do to help them meet their cash needs, at a time

when new budgets are usually in the final stages of preparation, has thrust local governments into con-

The strategy announced by Mr. Brown appeared to give them some hope that the most severe cuts could be avoided, although state fiscal experts said that even if the Legislature approved the governor's proposal, budget cuts of 10 to 15 percent would be required.

Mr. Brown proposed using \$t

Mr. Brown proposed using \$t billion from the surplus for an

emergency loan fund to help local governments meet short-term cash-flow problems and giving \$4 billion in direct aid to the local govern-

ments.

The state surplus has been amassing in the last 3½ years. It is a product largely of a progressive income tax approved by the legislature in the administration of former Gov. Ronald Reagan and the rapid inflation that has thrust more taxpasers into higher tax brackets.

payers into higher tax brackets.

**Constitutional Challenge** 

is unconstitutional, two groups rep-resenting public employees — the California Teachers Association and the California State Couocil of

Service Employees - has filed a

suit against the amendment to the

state constitution in the California Supreme Court in San Francisco.

to make "at least \$300 million" in cuts from the state's pendiog budg-et of more than \$14 billion for the

new fiscal year. And he said that he

would ask the federal government

to "re-examine priorities" so Cali-fornia might get back a portion of the \$2 billion that be said Washing-

ton would receive to higher tocome

tax payments as a result of Califor-

nians deducting fewer property tax-es from their federal tax returns.

Mr. Brown urged the legislators

Contending that Proposition 13

By Robert Lindsey

SACRAMENTO, June 9 (NYT)

— Gov. Edmund Brown Jr. urged
the California Legislature yesterday to devote the state's entire sur-plus of almost \$5 billion in the next fiscal year to help schools, cities and counties offset their loss of \$7

and counties offset their loss of \$7 billion in property taxes resulting from the passage of Proposition 13 on Tuesday.

"We have only three weeks in which to act, three weeks in which to decide multibilion questions which in the past have been argued for years." Mr. Brown told a joint session of the Legislature that was hastily convened after passage of the plan to limit property taxes.

The initial response of legislators to the governor's proposal was

to the governor's proposal was mixed. James Mills, a Democratic leader of the state Senate, backed Mr. Brown's basic strategy for deal-ing with the fiscal crisis that Proposition 13 has posed for the state's more than 5,000 units of local gov-

### **Anger Aroused**

But the proposal provoked anger from some leaders in the State Assembly, who called it foolish to spend the entire surplus in a single year while delaying an even more serious financial crunch for the lo-cal governments in the fiscal year that begins in 1979.

Proposition 13. which will take effect on July 1, was favored by more than 64 percent of the voters. ft limits the annual property tax li-ability of owners to I percent of the value of the property as determined

### Guy the Gorilla Dies

LONDON, June 9 (UPI) - Guy the Gorilla, among the most fa-mous and best-loved inhabitants of the London Zoo, died yesterday of a heart attack at the age of 32, He

# was stricken after an operation for the removal of some bad teeth, zoo

Of SALT, 2 Senators Say

the Soviet Union less he endanger
the prospects for Senate approval
of a new strategic arms agreement

States great seal — complete with
the eagle claws and talons."

I don't believe in a demon theoof a new strategic arms agreement with Moscow.

Sens. George McGovern of South Dakota and Frank Church of Idahots and Frank Church of Idahots and Frank Church of Idahots blunt criticisms of Moscow would create a hostile political atmosphere in which the Senate would reject a new arms treaty, regardless of its merits.

Sens. George McGovern of South Africa and elsewhere, then it is doomed to failure."

Practical Politics

Arguing for a more practical dent Spencer Kimball announced today that he had received a revelation feet that the courts for years. But rejection of the Mormon will left no will to determine the disposition of the estate, About 70 percent of Mr. Hughes' wealth probably will be absorbed by U.S. and local taxion feet that the president of the courts for years. But rejection of the Mormon will to determine the disposition of the estate, About 70 percent of Mr. Hughes' wealth probably will be absorbed by U.S. and local taxion feet that the president of the courts for years. But rejection of the Mormon will to determine the disposition of the estate, About 70 percent of Mr. Hughes' wealth probably will dent Spencer Kimball announced today that he had received a revelation feet to the courts for years. But rejection of the Mormon will to determine the disposition of the estate, About 70 percent of Mr. Hughes' wealth probably will dent Spencer Kimball announced today that he had received a revelation feet to the courts for years. But rejection of the Mormon will to determine the disposition of the estate, About 70 percent of Mr. Hughes' wealth probably will be absorbed by U.S. and local taxion feet to the courts for years. But rejection of the Mormon will left to determine the disposition of the estate, About 70 percent of the estate, would reject a new arms treaty, re-gardless of its merits.

The atmospherics in this towo will have to improve if the SALT treaty is to have a chance of passage." Sen. Church said. He and Sen. McGovern had been among eight senators who met earlier with Mr. Carter at the White House to discuss prospects for lifting the

# No Carter Comment

similar ambitions for the future. Rex Granum, the deputy press

House had received 156 telephone calls and 19 telegrams praising the president's speech by early yesterday morning and only 3 calls and 3

There has been scant Soviet response to the speech and little commentary beyond a short sharp dispatch in Tass, that dismissed Mr. Carter's remarks as "strange,

# NATO Pleased

toward Moscow.

Sen. McGovern said that he saw no purpose in ginning the American people into a kind of anu-Soviet hysteria. He added that Mr. Carter "needs to cool the rhetoric

# Wallace Names

an he held Nov. 7.

Mrs. Alten announced shortly afer her appointment that she would pe a candidate in the special elec-ion for the two-year unexpired ferm. Sen. Allen. 65. who died June was elected to the Senate in 1968 and re-elected in 1974. He was a naster of parliamentary procedure and was credited with reviving the filibuster in the Senate.

# California's Loss May Be IRS's Gain

— California's loss may be the tniemal Revenue Service's gain.

A government tax expert said yesterday that although the controversial Proposition 13 approved by California voters this week will reduce property taxes. week will reduce property taxes.

I at the same time will increase the revenues of the federal government.

duct as much on their 0.3. in-come taxes, he said.

The expert said such a reduc-tion theoretically would result in an increase of \$2 billion in taxes paid the federal govern-

the actual amount might be con-siderably lower since a large number of persons whose prop-erty taxes will be reduced may not be paying any federal in-come taxes to begin with. He cited businesses that are operat-ing at a loss and low income individuals as examples.

in the 1975-76 fiscal year or as determined by the sale price when the property changes ownership. It also sets other limits on taxation. including a requirement that two-thirds of the state legislators approve any future tax increases.

Paul Gann, a retired Sacramento area businessman who. with Howard Jarvis of Los Angeles, mounted the drive for Proposition 13, was in the audience to bear Mr. Brown's plan to deal with the problem.

As the governor spoke, school districts, cities and counties throughout California cootinued to

# Carter Imperils Passage

their influence."

without duplicating them."

the administration was using the

device to get its more controversial

WASHINGTON, June 9 (NYT) gotiations quietly, without confron-— Two leading Democratic senators yesterday urged President Carter to cool his rhetorie in the continuing verbal exchanges with

# arms embargo against Turkey.

· Later yesterday a White House spokesman declined to comment on the two senators' criticisms, although he indicated that he was not surprised by either. Both men previously bave been presidential candidates and neither has renounced

secretary, said that the president generally was pleased by the public reaction to his speech, in which he challenged the Soviet Union to choose between confrontation or cooperation with the United States in world affairs.

Mr. Granum said that the White telegrams criticizing it.

to say the least."

The speech drew generally favorable comment from newspapers and networks in Europe yesterday. where NATO members seemed pleased by the president's attitude

— the Soviets ought to do the same thing — and carry on the SALT ne-

# Allen Successor

MONTGOMERY, Ala., June 9 NYT) — Gov. George Wallace resterday appointed Maryon Pitt-nan Allen to the U.S. Senate to fill he seat held by her late husband, tames Alten, untit a special election

WASHINGTON, June 9 (AP)

With lower property taxes. Californians could no longer de-duct as much on their U.S. in-

He cautioned, however, that

On Wednesday, Mr. Brown orplan major cutbacks in their ser-vices and to lay off employees, dered a hiring freeze in the state government. The state usually adds 10.000 to 12.000 new employees a year. For now, he said, no employees who quit or otherwise left state employment would be replaced.

Brown vigorously opposed Proposition 13, and its passage has given him oot only administrative problems but also political problems. His Republican rival for the governorship in November will be Evelle Younger, the attorney gener-al, who stroogly favored the propo-

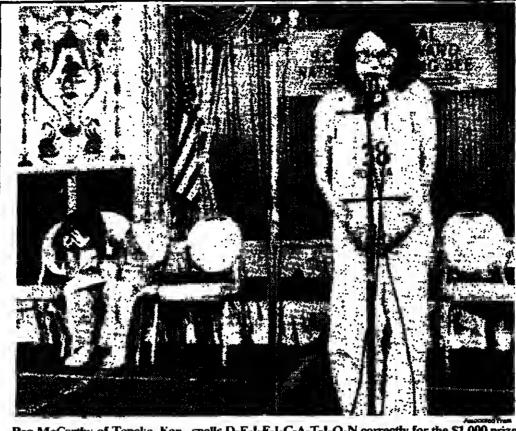
### Mormon Church ry of history," he said, "If the presi-dent's policy is actually postulated on the premise that the Russians To Allow Blacks

ments to do all they can to increase to the Mormon priesthood.

Insisting that the United States has "no vital interests in Africa." Rimball, saying that God had answered his prayers, ended a 148year church policy of excluding blacks from the priesthood, which he said that Washington should let "the Cubans and the Russians make their own mistakes in Africa had been open to all other male church members in good standing over the age of 12. Sen. Church also contended that

In a letter to church members. the 83-year-old propbet said that he specter of Soviet expansionism as a and other Mormon leaders had programs through Congress, such as the sale of 60 F-15 aircraft to spent "many hours in the upper room of the temple supplicating the Lord for divine guidance." "He has heard our prayers, and Saudi Arabia and the proposed lift-

ing of the arms embargo against by revelation has confirmed that the long-promised day has come "In every instance, we hear the same theme: the Russians are comwhen every faithful, worthy man in ing, the Russians are coming," be the Church may receive the holy said. "If Carter keeps throwing this priesthood. Accordingly, all worthy male members of the church may red meat to the lions in the Senate. be ordained to the priesthood withhow does he think he'll ever get a out regard for race or color."



Peg McCarthy of Topeka, Kan., spells D-E-I-F-I-C-A-T-I-O-N correctly for the \$1,000 prize in the National Spelling Bee. Runner-up Lyn Sue Kahng of San Diego holds her head.

# U.S. Spelling Bee Is Won at the Drop of a 'C'

WASHINGTON, June 9 (NYT) — The word that won the 51st annual National Spelling Bee for Peg McCarthy, a 13-year-old parochial school student from Topeka, Kan., was "deification," She spelled it correctly and won the top prize of \$1,000 after the first runner-up. Lyn Sue Kahng, 12 of San Diego stank out on the word "San Diego stank" out on the word "San Diego stank" out of the word of

12, of San Diego, struck out oo the word "crescive" by dropping the secood "e" in it. Miss McCarthy and Miss Kahng were 2 of the

106 grade school children from around the country who made it to the spelling bee finals, which began Wednesday in Washington. They were chosen from 8 million youngsters.

Among the decidedly grown-up words the children were asked to spell in the finals were obstre-perous, umbrageous, abscissa, pedodontist and lal-lation. Just look THOSE up in your Funk & Wag-

### After 7-Month Trial

# U.S. Jury Rejects Hughes Mormon Will

LAS VEGAS, Nev., June 9 [UPI] tor and truck driver, and Alaska charges against me, well, that's the contractor Levane Forsythe.

Mr. Dummar, who was playing The jurors heard testimony from U.S. District Court jury declared that the so-called Mormon will was not written by billionaire Howard

The panel's decision yesterday wrecked the prospects for Melvin Dummar that three pages of yellow paper would make him an heir to the Hughes fortune.

document is a forgery.

The Hughes estate faces litigation that is expected to keep it

Australian Says

Hughes' distant relatives and the executives who administer his financial empire, who formed an alli-

Dummar, a Utah gas station opera-

LA PUSH, Wash., June 9 (UPI) - Two teen-agers drowned yesterday after they were pulled out to sea by sudden high surf on a beach north of Kalalocb on the Olympie

Four students were injured when the waves descended on the Lake Quinault Junior High School

when he heard the verdict. "I told the truth and I can't understand why they didn't believe me," he said.P Asked whether he worried about being prosecuted for fraud, which law enforcement officials The trial ran more than seven months, and the jurors deliberated II hours before deciding that the try to play some music. If they file

io Ogden, Utah, appeared stunned

# Thais Jail Him For Rescue Feat

BANGKOK, June 9 (UPI) — Australian newsman John Evering-ham, who swam the Mekong River to rescue his Laotian girl friend. has been imprisoned to a northern That jail, be reported today.

ance to discredit the Mormon will.

The jury apparently gave little credence to the stories told by Mr.

In a cable to Bangkok. Mr. Everingham said that he was unable to meet the \$1,000 bail set for his charges of illegal exit and entry to Thailand and smuggling in an illegal alien.

At U.S. School Picnic

Mr. Everingham said that he is guilty of the charges, but "I am too delighted that [the Laotian girl] Keo and I are together in a free country to worry about a short

spell in prison."
Although a jail term is possible, Thai courts normally band out fines as punishment in cases such as Mr. Everingham's. The newsman said that he may come to trial on

وكنامنالكهل

69 witnesses, toeluding 11 in a country music band, The Night handwritiog analysts; some testi-fied that the document was written Riders, at a Mormon singles dance by Mr. Hughes, some said it was a

forgery,
The document, written with a
ballpoint pen on three pages of yellow note paper, was found on a
desk at Mormon Church headquarters in Salt Lake City a few weeks after Mr. Hughes died.

The most cootroversial clause was a bequest of one-sixteenth of Mr. Hughes' estate to Mr. Dum-mar, who had said that he found Mr. Hughes, dazed and bleeding, wandering in a remote area of the Nevada desert on a chilly night in 1967 and gave him a ride to Las

Attorneys for both sides agreed true the will would have to be a fake because Mr. Hughes never would have known Mr. Dummar otherwise.

The other key element was the story told by Mr. Forsythe, who said that he was Mr. Hughes' secret courier for many years, delivering political payoffs. He said that Mr. Hughes gave him the will in 1972. telling bim to deliver it to Mr. Dummar after his death.

# Somalia Denies Report

PARIS. June 9 (IHT) - The Somali Embassy in Paris has de-nied as unfounded a New York Times report that appeared in Wednesday's International Herald Tribune by Michael T. Kaufman that Somali troops are back in OgaCites Talmadge, Brooke

# **Ethics Committee Votes Probes on Two Senators**

By Bill Richards

WASHINGTON, Juoe 9 (WP) - ing the loan and other aspects of The Senate Select Committee on his finances. Ethics has decided to conduct what its chairman. Sen. Adlai Stevenson the committee the committee of the committee If either probe finds wrongdoing. the committee's rules provide for a further step that Sen. Stevenson said would be "tantamount 10 a trial," after which a violation of the law could be referred to the Justice

3d, calls a "fulf-scale investigation" into reported financial abuses by Sen. Herman Talmadge, D-Ga., and Sen. Edward Brooke, R-Mass. Department for prosecution.
He said that both senators would The probes, voted in closed session yesterday without dissent, will be the committee's first into senators' finances since it was formed

last year.

Sen. Stevenson, D-ill., said the investigations would be conducted "with dispatch" to determine if conduct was improper in either case. He stressed to reporters that the vote implied no guilt on the part of either senator.

Sen. Stevenson said that Washington attorney Carl Eardley had been hired by the committee as special counsel to bandle the Talmadge investigation and that a sec-ond special counsel would be pieked sooo for the Brooke case.

Sen. Talmadge, a 22-year Senate veteran, has acknowledged accepting cash gifts from supporters in Georgia totaling thousands of dol-lars over the years, as well as checks totaling at least \$10,000 at birthday parties thrown annually in his honor since 1946. Spokesmen have said that neither type of gift was reported to the Senate or the toternal Revenue Service.

### Divorce Evidence

The committee's investigation will also cover allegations by attorneys for Sen. Talmadge's former wife, Betty, that he "intentionally misled" the Senate by failing to report a \$750,000 stock holding. The couple are engaged in a Georgia court suit over the money.

Io Sen. Brooke's case, the committee will look into newspaper re-ports — stemming from his divorce proceedings in Massachusetts — that he lied about a \$49,000 debt that was not revealed io his Senate financial disclosure statement. A Massachusetts court is investigat-

# Carter Is Urged To Block Flights Of Air France

WASHINGTON, June 9 (AP) The Civil Aeronautics Board recommended yesterday that President Carter suspend Air France service between Los Angeles and Paris in retaliation for French action against Pan American World

Airways.

If the president goes along the suspension would take effect 30 days later. Air France flies three round trips weekly between the cit-

The problem arose last month when Pan Am resumed services to Paris from San Francisco via London. The carrier used a Boeing 747 for the San Francisco-London leg and then shifted London-Paris pas-

sengers to a smaller Boeing 727. The French objected to the change in aircraft — called change of gauge — and on May 3 refused to let the 727 passengers disembark in Paris. The aircraft returned to

London.

The State Department asked Pan Am to stop flying the smaller jet to Pans uouli the matter could be negotiated. The United States contends that the change of aircraft that in London is legal under a his type in London is legal under a bi-lateral U.S.-French air agreement: France says that the agreement does not permit a change of guage in a third country.

# be able to explain their actions to the committee. The investigation will not be public. 3 Firms Cited

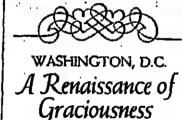
In U.S. Accident WASHINGTON, June 9 (UPI)— Assistant Labor Secretary Eula Bingham announced yesterday that 20 citations had been issued against three firms in connection with a

West Virginia scaffolding accident that killed 51 workers.

The citations carry proposed The citations carry proposed fines totaling \$108,300.
Sixteen of them were against Research-Cortrell Inc., of Bouod Brook, N.J., the construction company building the second of two 400-foot cooling towers for a power plant at Willow Island, W.Va. Two firms were cited for minor violations in the April 27 disaster.

tions in the April 27 disaster.

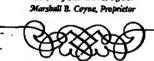




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# Congress Urged to Admit Cambodians

By Don Oberdorfer

SALT treaty through?"

authorize the immigration of 15,000 refugees from camps and jails in Thailand who have escaped from Cambodia.

The appeal was made by Leo Cherne, board chairman of the International Rescue Committee and co-chairman of the Citizens Com-mission on Indochina Refugees, at a Capitol Hill meeting of legislators, executive branch officials and private citizens to discuss possible U.S. actions regarding Cambodia.

Mr. Cherne said that Cambodians who have left "the worst hell of

all" among Indochinese countries are the least helped by current and planned U.S.immigration programs because few of them have close family relationships in the United States or previous ties to the U.S. governmeot.
About 9,000 Cambodians are believed to be among the 163,000 ref-ugees reaching the United States from todochina since a special pro-gram was established early in 1975.

Implementing Paper

Approval for admission of another 25,000 Indochinese refugees was given by President Carner March 29, but an implementing pa-per has not yet been signed by At-torney General Griffin Bell.

A spokesman for Mr. Belt said

HOTEL DU RHONE Quai Turrettini,

1201 Geneva.

Telex: 22213.

Tel.: 022/31 98 31.

admitted to the United States, ac-cording to Mr. Cherne, only 181 were Cambodians. While 5,800 refugees fled Viennam by boat in the last month alone, fewer than 40 Cambodians were able to escape on foot in the same period through heavily guarded and mined bor-

ders, he said. Only one of five Cambodians survives the attempt to escape, Mr. Cherne esumated. The fact that Cambodians still attempt to flee despite the high odds against them is additional proof of the oppres-sion and slaughter taking place there, he said, calling Cambodia "the Auschwitz of Asia."

Mr. Cherne and others at the Capitol Hill meeting said that re-cent publicity — including an hourlong television documentary shown Wednesday night — has raised public consciousness about an unprecedented situation, but without

who accompanied presidential na- million.

that the authority should be issued tional security affairs adviser Zbig-WASHINGTON, June 9 (WP) — soon following completion of concerns was asked vesterday to authorize the imminant of the last 10 000 Indochines and that Cambodia came nese talks. China has been the principal diplomatic sponsor and mili-tary backer of the Cambodian

Other official sources said that Mr. Brzezinski repeated Mr. Carter's publicly expressed concern about "mass killings" and "total suppression of freedoms" in Cam-bodia but did not receive any as-surance that the Chinese were

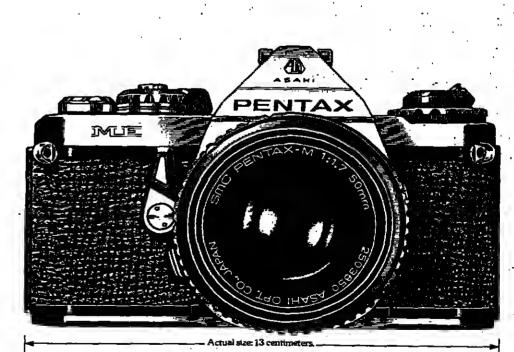
# Kidnapped Sicilian Was Killed, Buried

ready to do anything about it.

ENNA. Sicily. June 9 (AP) — Franz Trovato, 23, the son of a Si-cilian landowner and writer, was killed and buried in the countryside by his kidnappers, police reported

yesterday. giving a clear indication of actions which the United States might take. Samuel Huntington, a member of the National Security Council staff who accompanied except a security council staff and demanded a ransom of \$2.2





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# The Larger Danger in Rhodesia

Joshua Nkomo's recent boast of Cuban support for his Rhodesian guerrillas sounded arresting but was not surprising. The fact that he has been receiving aid from some 75 Cubans now in Zambia — and from the many others in Angola — was no secret. But in advertising his Cuban connection and shrilly denouncing the West, Mr. Nkomo is now signaling that he bas lost hope for negotiation and is preparing to heat up the guerrilla war with the only allies at hand.

Unfortunate as that would be, it does not mean - as Prime Minister Ian Smith would have the West believe - that Rhodesia bas become an arena for the struggle between civilization and the Red tide. The issue remains what it has been since Mr. Smith declared independence from Britain in 1965: how to give real political power to Rhodesia's black majority.

Mr. Smith himself can end the guerrilla war - not, as he would wish, by calling in Western or South African help, but by accepting the Anglo-U.S. settlement plan that has been on the table for nearly a year. The Western plan aims at replacing the Smith government with a British caretaker regime and United Nations forces to maintain order during elections. Mr. Nkomo and Robert Mugabe, his partner in the guerrilla Patriotic Front, accepted it grudgingly and belatedly. fearing that a British administration would not be impartial. Mr. Smith flatly rejected it. and instead contrived an "internal settlement" in which he now shares the trappings of power with three black leaders.

Washington and London still hope to convene a conference of all Rhodesian parties to put their plan into effect, but there is great danger that Mr. Nkomo's latest statement

will only reinforce those who prefer to regard him as a Communist stooge and who argue. instead, for Western support of the internal agreement.

Mr. Nkomo's many Western friends will say that such a perception is unfair to a politician whose insuncts are moderate and liberal. His dependence on Havana and Moscow is inevitable, they argue, so long as he has no other source of training and weapons. And the better the guerrillas do against Rhodesian forces, the greater the likelihood that Mr. Smith and his colleagues will at last accept the Anglo-U.S. plan to stave off defeat and

That is the improbable paradox of the present situation; Communist arms supply the threat upon which the West's faint hope for negotiation depends. But the stronger the guerrillas grow, with Cuban belp, the more the struggle will seem to the U.S. and British publics to be a fight between Communists and anti-Communists. That impression would surely create great political pressures on Washington and London to abandon their settlement plan.

The two Western governments will have to try to stand fast against such pressures. Even if they accepted Mr. Smith's internal settlement, and thus identified themselves with his regime, he is still likely to lose a war. And where would that leave U.S. and British poli-

The slippery slope in soutbern Africa begins with treating the conflict there as one between Communism and anti-Communism, rather than between black majorities and ruling white minorities. At the bottom of that slope is alliance with the racist regime in Pretoria, which would be a tragedy of enormous magnitude — for Africa and for the West.
THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# Decontrolling U.S. Gasoline

A bit belatedly, the Carter administration is about to drop the price controls on gasoline. The formal announcement is to come next week, to take effect in September. The reason for the timing is that gasoline prices tend to go up a little at the beginning of the summer vacation season and come down a little at the end. If you were the U.S. secretary of energy, you would probably feel - as James Schlesinger does - that it's wise to take off controls when the market is declin-

The immediate effect on prices at the service station will probably be zero. Those prices are already lower than the ceilings set by the controls. It's the slightly longer future that deserves attention. Sooner or later, gasoline prices will start moving upward again. That's why it's important to get rid of the controls now. Of all the commodities bought and sold everyday, gasoline is the rare case in which rising price is actually good for the country. It encourages drivers to conserve and conservation continues to be essential. It's one of the few cases where inflationary dangers are outweighed by the benefit to national security in holding down oil consumption. Americans are fond of saying, with immense conviction, that prices don't affect anybody's driving habits. But experience shows the opposite. Sharply higher prices and fears about future supplies, after the Arab embargo in late 1973, bad a remarkable effect in encouraging this country's turn to smaller cars

But gasoline prices have been remarkably stable over the past couple of years. The reason is a small — and, most emphatically, temporary - surplus in worldwide oil capacity. Currently, gasoline consumption is running at a rate of about 7 percent over this time last year. That's a dangerously high increase in usage.

Gasoline prices in the United States are too low. The public would be better served. in years to come, by more expensive gasoline now. A price inching steadily upward would be a steady pressure on all drivers to save fuel. Great disruptive price jumps in the future, like those of 1973-74, would become far less likely.

But driving is, for most people, a necessity. Is it fair to let the price of a necessity go up? The answer is that the price of gasoline has gone up far less rapidly, in the past year, than other and greater necessities. Housing. on the average, went up 7.9 percent. Food prices went up 8.7 percent. Costs of medical care went up 8.3 percent. Gasoline, in contrast, went up 1.7 percent. Because it rose less than the inflation rate, an economist would say its real price fell. In terms of most of the other things consumers buy it got cheaper. That helps explain why consumption is accelerating again.

To hold down the price of oil and oil products, at a time when the rest of the economy is inflating at a brisk 7 percent a year, is irrational. It is a formula for encouraging excessive oil imports, creating even more of a sellers' market abroad, and exposing the country to further embargoes and harassment. The right way to raise gasoline prices would have been through the escalating gasoline tax that President Carter proposed more than a year ago. But the Congress, which suffers severely from tunnel vision on this subject, adamantly refuses. There aren't many items on which a price increase serves a legitimate and necessary public purpose. But in gasoline, it incites caution and buys a measure of protection.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# Sadat Parades His Weakness

Anwar Sadat, president of Egypt, bas recently seemed to be a man casting about. Clearly frustrated by the lack of results thus far of his diplomatic initiative toward Israel. he bas within a few sbort weeks armed himself with a plebiscite and then restricted the nghts of political opponents, menaced prominent journalists and even warned the armed forces of a possible return to confrontation with Israel

In curtailing the democratic experiment he began several years ago. Mr. Sadat seems to have been serving his own sbort-run convenience rather than responding to any real threat. It was not for plotting insurrection but for articulating alternative policies that leaders of the leftist and new WAFD parties were censured. Neither Mr. Sadat's diploma-

Seventy-rive Years Ago June 9, 1903

PARIS - As a result of last week's vigorous bombardment, several emissaries of the seven Ksours of Figuig from Morocco came 10 the French headquariers to make a complete submission on whatever conditions it may please France to demand. According to the "Petit Journal," Gen. O'Connor refused to see them, giving as a reason that he did not wish to have anything to do with

the agents, and would only discuss with the Jem-

ma assembly of leaders itself.

The promised "investigations" of such respected journalists as Mohammed Hassanein Heikal flow from the same anti-democratic impulses and are equally unjustified. Mr. Heikal bad made every effort to stay within the bounds of existing law, but to no avail. We do not pretend to know what Mr. Sadat had in mind when he addressed his troops. but his words will do little to encourage greater Israeli flexibility.

cy nor his efforts to liberalize Egypt's econo-

my were in serious jeopardy.

So on all counts, Mr. Sadat's political crackdown may prove counterproductive. If the Egyptian leader seeks to demonstrate that he is still in control, the impression he is giving is just the opposite.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# In the International Edition

ritty Years Ago June 9, 1928

LONDON - Gen. Umberto Nobile and his crew of 17, whose fate has been concealed in the silence of the Aretic wastes for 15 days, are safe and well, approximately 150 miles northeast of King's Bay, Sputzbergen, to which base they were returning more than two weeks ago after a flight over the North Pole when their dirigible Italia met with the mishap that cut them off from the outside world. Though the crew is safe. the giant dirigible is reported to be a complete



# Uniquack On Prop. 13

By James Reston

detector. Uniquack, just for fun. And it concluded that "13" was not a very lucky number, and that Proposition 13 was probably the slickest trick to come out of Cali-fomia since Richard Nixon.

Question: You don't think much Uniquack: Computers don't think, but the record suggests that it's a political triumph and a policy disaster.

Q — What does it tell you about

the mood of the American people?

A — Nothing very new. If you ask the U.S. people silly questions. they will give you silly answers.

O — Give me that again?

A - If you inquire whether people prefer low taxes or no taxes to high taxes, the computer record shows a marked preference for fewer and lower taxes and more ser-

O — Is that reasonable? A - It may not be reasonable but it is very human.

Q - Okay. Does the record indicate that the protest against high property taxes is justified? A — It's not only justified but long overdue, and if you're sending

the politicians a message.

Q — What's the message? A — The message is that the peo-ple are tired of being ripped off by wistful politicians and bureaucrats, sick of welfare loafers and greedy merchants at bome and squabbling allies abroad, are worried about their prices, unemployment, infla-tion, and about their children and their future.

Q — Don't you understand and sympathize with this?

A - I just watch and listen and wait to record the consequences of Proposition 13. We won't have long to wait. Our records and polls indicate that Proposition 13 will sweep the country. from state to state, autuing budgets and services to the

Q — Would that he a bad thing?
A — It would help the middle class. This is what is meant by being in the middle. The middle class is caught between the genera-tions, between their limited earn-ings and their inflated costs: between their aggressive children and their aging parents, many of them living on fixed incomes on Social Security in little houses where they can't possibly afford rising proper-

ty taxes.

Q — Then isn't Proposition 13 right to provide help for these middie-class people, relieve them of half the burden of their property taxes, give them tax subsidies for sending their children to college? Uniquack: We have computed all this, and there seems to be a re-

ally serious problem. Q — If you cut the property taxes in half, give tax breaks to business to compete in the world export markets, and provide johs, what are you going to do about the poor and the aged, who are left behind, and the school reachers, policemen and firemen, who are going to he out of work when the taxes are cut and the revolt of the abandoned people

breaks out?
A — The Free Competitive Market will resolve all this, once the government gets off its back. California is the pathfinder of the U.S. future. It has the right idea: cut property taxes by half, and the U.S. people will deal generously with the problems of the people left behind.

Q - Left to themselves, are you saying that the people will deal with all these complicated problems, including 10 percent infla-tion, and 40 percent black teenage

WASHINGTON — We ran unemployment, if only the government will give them a break and let through our computerized truthmuch taxes they want to pay? Uniquack: On the basis of our

computer calculations of political and human behavior, the evidence seems to rest with Mr. Jefferson who believed that democracy was too serious to be left to the U.S.

Q - You mean that Mr. Jefferson would have voted "no" on Proposition 13 in California?

Uniquack: Computers can only look at the record. He would have probably been appalled by such a silly question as whether the people

wanted higher or lower taxes. He would have been pleased that the people of California warned the government not to go too far in their tendency to tax and tax and spend and spend, but be would probably have insisted that Proposition 13 was a sensible warning but a ridiculous basis for policy,

# A New Terrorism Forecast for U.S.

By William F. Buckley Jr.

PEW YORK — The political philosopher and strategist James Burnham, who knows more about everything than just about anybody, has written that terrorism is headed this way in the spectacular mode. By this is meant that conventional terrorism is already here. lar mode. By this is meant that conventional terrorism is already here. "The statistics for recent years show about 3,000 bomhings a year in the United States, along with a variety of kidnappings, hostagetakings, and hundreds of acts of arson that are in fact terrorist. Though many of these actions are by amateurs, they show a promis-ing source of recruits for serious organizations."

But the success of the Aldo Moro operation has got to have embol-dened the terrorists, who will be thinking big. Thinking means thinking about the United States. We are, after all, the principal tar-get of the antinomians of this

Burnham gives additional reasons for concluding that ambitious terrorists will go west. "First, the United States, as the beartland of imperialism, corruption, exploitation, etc., is the most attractive tracetters." spectacular, and decisive target. A successful assault in the United States would have profound global repercussions, and would lift the global terrorist offensive to a high-er historical phase."

### Stripped

And then, "For the past five years the United States has been stripping away its organizational, legal, and ideological defenses against terrorism."

He means by that, of course, the war against the CIA, the FBL, and many of the techniques by which they have sought to protect the in-

they have sought to protect the in-terests of the republic and its citi-

Now Burnham says that, unhappily, there is probably only one way we are going to learn how to fight our way out of the present dilem-ma. "Maybe, sooner than we think, a senator, governor, vice president, or member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff will be given Moro's role in a replay of the Red Brigades' scenar-

Let us consider the event. Suppose that tomorrow, on his way to his office, the vice president of the United States, who is probably not more heavily guarded than Aldo Moro, were ambusbed by a dozen organized terrorists who proceeded

granted that so illustrious a person could not be kept out of sight. Let us follow through the grim scenario: The terrorists make their demands. We decline, after the most hectic medianions in history, to give in to them; and the corpse of the vice president is discovered in the middle of the boardwalk in Atlantic City.

The question is: What does the United States do then? Mr. Burnham assumes that the United States will then listen to reason. What is

will then listen to reason. What is reason? "Without exception, every person who has any acquaintance with terrorism understands that such forms of absolutely disciplined organizations can be successfully combated only with the help of counteractions that intersect the of counteractions that intersect surveil-lance, wiretaps, mail checks, com-puterized files of millions of per-

sons throughout the world

But what bas bappened in Italy
in the wake of the Moro case? Presumably the high and mighty in Italy are taking greater precautions.
But short of self-immobilization, it is difficult to conceive of greater precautions than those taken by Aldo Moro. Or is the problem dis-tincly Italian? Is there, in Italy, an

uncly Italian? Is there, in Italy, an organic disorganization which nothing will cure?

What would be the U.S. counterpart of that disorganization? It is surely our insistence on codifying every principle we believe in. The Supreme Court is insisting on it, and the Supreme Court is the's moral arbiter of the United States, its's denositum fidei.

its's depositum fidei.

Can we envision authorizing the catalogue of activities outlined by Mr. Burnham — in the same age when a very bright judge in the District Court is ordering the FBI to divulge the name of its secret infor-mants against the Socialist Work-ers' Party?

### Horror

This is a society in which, after laboring 10 years over the subject, after satisfying the Supreme Court itself, after witnessing crimes of Caligulate borror visited on innocent Americans, we cannot muster the organizational resolve actually to lead a torturer and killer of an woman to the electric chair.

What is lacking psychologically is national resolution: the will. What is lacking intellectually is the knowledge that self-defense is an art. It can no more be codified by a committee of Congress, than the expression of love can be taken to slaughter his bodyguards, and scoop the vice president off into hiding.

By no means can it be taken for could be terminal.

# Brzezinski: Advocate in White House By Joseph Kraft

WASHINGTON — The recent chill in Soviet-U.S. relations has directed attention to the role of the president's special assistant for national security. Zbigniew Brzezinski. He plays an advocate's role
— something far different than any

of his predecessors in the office. He does not discipline the president or check his weaknesses, as the special assistant usually did. In the Carter administration as a result, the role of safety man in national security has had to devolve haphazardly on somebody else. The office of the special assistant for national security affairs developed in the postwar periods a mechanism for coordinating the divergent views of State, Defense, the Joint Chiefs, the CIA and other institutions with foreign policy interests. Under Truman and Eisenhower, Secretaries of State Acbeson and Dulles managed the big business, and the White House office largely

shuffled papers. McGeorge Bundy gave the office

Carter Shackled?

President Carter bas been com-

plaining of tate that his hands are

tied by congressional restraints ". .

in his desire to help independent

Alrican governments resist Soviet and Cuban pressure" ("Untying the President's Hands," IHT, May

29.) This is a welcome change from

the situation a year ago when the

President's mind seemed to have been "tied" to the thinking of Andrew Young, chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations.

A description of the Young-

Carter thinking at that time was

provided in a remarkably prescient article by Evans and Novak, "An-

other Threat to Zaire" (IHT, July

tion, an ocean away, now perceives no danger in Soviet penetration,

the cagey survivor of Congo blood

politics (President Mobutut be-lieves Moscow seeks domination

over the entire continent-a sinister

development promoted by the new

Even now, Mr. Young has ". . . termed it ridiculous to attach stra-

Correction

An error in transcription altered

an error in transcription aliered the meaning of the penultimate paragraph in the article by Leopold Unger (1HT, June 9). It should have read: "Divided from within, dropped by the Italian Communist

unions, denounced by the Commu-nist-led CGT, the World Federa-tion of Trade Unions (WFTU) can

no longer be considered representa-

tive anywhere, and especially not in

Whereas the Carter administra-

15, 1977).

U.S. policy.

luster under John F. Kennedy, but concentrated on refereeing rather than being a player. Although a passionate partisan on Vietnam. Walt Rostow emulated the Bundy model in other areas.

Henry Kissinger brought the job front and center in the policy process, thanks chiefly to the weakness of William Rogers as secretary of state. But even Kissinger, before he trol, human rights, and attitudes moved to the State Department, toward Western Europe, China and sought to lay out for the president in a scrupulously fair manner the positions of the various departments and agencies.

Like most of the Carter White House staff, Brzezinski is much more the enthusiastic partisan than the manager of a process. He is a passionate supporter of particular policy lines and from his first days in office he has not been slow to make his views known to other officials, foreign diplomats, legislators and journalists.

tegic significance to the presence of

Noting that Zbigniew Brzezinski,

the nation's security adviser, has taken a stand which contradicts

that of Andrew Young (IHT, May 23) who exhorts: "President Carter

But Mr. Young is not only out of line with Mr. Brzezinski; he is out

of line with the grim realities in Africa. Moreover, he is to blame in

great measure for President Carter's past mistakes in that conti-

nent—and he is still singing the same siren song.

lately discovered desire to stand up to the Cubans and Russians in

Africa, there is one clear impera-

Turkish Security

I was much disappointed by the

It was not at all surprising that

Mr. Erevit dissented from the new U.S. assessment of a heightened So-

viet military threat not only be-

cause the underlying circumstances are rather vague and a small coun-try like Turkey could not afford the

fuxury of political expediences but.

the recent confirmation by the U.S.

Congress of the embargo on arms

to Turkey, a very exposed NATO member, could hardly lend

lack of respect for your readers' in-telligence displayed in your editori-al Mr. Ecevit, Meet Mr. Huang"

K.H. HECHT.

tive: Fire Andrew Young!

Solna, Sweden.

(tHT. May 31).

If Mr. Carter is sincere in his

must bring his staff into line . . ."

thousands of Cubans and lesser numbers of Soviet personnel in Africa." (IHT, May 29)

-Letters-

advocacy derives from suspicion of, even aversion to, the Soviet Union. He was born a Pole and took consistently anti-Soviet positions during his graduate school days at Harvard, as a professor at Columbia, and during a brief stint in the State Department during the 1960s. Under Carter, he has been tough

on the Soviet Union in arms con-

the Third World. Though he favored the "comprehensive settlement" approach to the Near East - in part, I suspect, because it went against the grain of Kissinger's step-by-step approach—he did not lean to the joint U.S. Soviet declaration which that policy at one point entailed.

Brzezinski ends to play down his intimacy with Carter, but beyond doubt be serves the president in important ways. He is well known to Carter and trusted more than any-The central theme of Brzezinski's body else in the foreign policy com-munity. He ranges widely, has a

credence to the arguments to this

It was equally unsurprising that

the Turkish premier's assessment of

the Soviet threat was at variance

with that of the Chinese Foreign Minister Mr. Huang. It would be unwise for Mr. Ecevit to ignore the

fact that it was the perennial Chi-

nese view to put the Soviet Union and the United States in the same

However, what is in fact surpris-

ing, to say the least, is that you should go to such absurd lengths to tell Mr. Ecevit that his country's se-

curity would he held in abeyance

whatever conditions the Greeks may set forth for a Turco-Greek

the Turks surrendered to

AYDIN ALACAKAPTAN.

warmongers."

imperialistic

gift for lucid explanation, and for the kind of historical analogy that makes presidents feel they are doing hig things. For example, he likened Carter's stand on the Palesune homeland to the Balfour Doct-

# Abrasive

But his personality can be abrasive. He has alienated several foreign governments, including those of Israel and the Soviet Union, Several comments, including one made recently at the Great Wall of China — "Last one to the top gets to fight the Russians in Ethiopia" — sug-gest a lack of nice judgment, and even good taste.

As an advocate, moreover, he shares Carter's chief weakness -the inability to see how good intentions on one matter can lead to bad results across the board. Thus a great many of the early blunders made by the Carter administration — notably the first arms control proposal to Moscow — were mistakes made by Carter with the active help of the man who should have been saving him.

Presumably the President knows all this, and there is no convincing evidence that he is Brzezinski's man. But neitber has Carter developed a system for saving himself from the mistakes to which he and Brzezinski are both prone. The safety man on foreign policy in the Carter administration is whoever happens to come along.

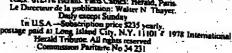
# A Muddle

Usually the task devolves on Secretary of State Cyrus Vance. He, for instance, saw the confusion building in Sino-Soviet relations and instigated the president's speech on the subject at the Annapolis commencement. But though Vance usually wins on the showdowns, he is loathe to challenge Brzezinski, an old friend. Even when he does win, he does not con-trol the final outcome — witness the Annapolis speech which ends up as a muddle requiring further explanation to determine where the president really stands.

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# As Labor's Support Erodes

# Fall Election Likely in Britain

LONDON, June 9 (NYT) - One by one, the portents of an autumn general election in Britain are accu-

muleting.
On May 25, David Steel, the leader of the small Liberal Party. announced the end of the agreement under which the Liberals had supported Prime Minister James Callaghan's Labor government. The pact will expire with the end of the current session of Parliament

next month.

When the new session begins in the fall. Labor will hold 17 fewer seats than the opposition parties — the figure could be changed in pending by elections — with no formal allies.

That will not necessarily mean that Labor will lose on ell major issues or even on a vote of confidence. Mr. Steel made it clear that the Liberals would vote on an issue-by-issue basis. The Ulster Unionists and the Scottish and Welsh Nationalists are also likely to support the government on certain

According to his closest associ-ates, Mr. Callaghan still would pre-fer to wait until next spring to call an election. But he is well aware that with no firm allies in the House of Commons, he risks being forced into an election at a moment disadvantageous to his party. Many of his associates expect that he will

increased if the present trend in the public opinion polls holds, al-though he is slightly leery of them. He frequently mentions Prime Minister Harold Wilson's error in trusting the opinion polls eight years ago, a miscalculation that led the Labor Party into defeat.

sures on the prime minister to seek a vote in October. Since 1974, the Labor Party has been haunted by fear that its tradi-tional strength in Scotland would

on May 2 have increased the pres-

# 22 Are Indicted in Probe Of U.S. Dock Corruption

WASHINGTON, June 9 (NYT)

Twenty-two persons, about half of them officials of the International Longshoremen's Association, were indicted in Miami yesterday on charges of conspiracy to control tic and Gulf Coast ports.

The indictments, issued Wednesday by a federal grand jury, were imsealed and made public yester-day after federal and local law enforcement agents made a series of arrests in Miami, Atlanta, Charleston. S.C.; Jeeksonville, Fla.; Mobile, Ala., and New York to round up members of the alleged CONSORRACY.

Among those arrested and charged were George Barone and William Boyle, senior union officials in Miami; Isom Clemon, formerly the president of the ongshoremen association's local in Mobile; Elizah Jackson, president of the Savannah, Ga., local; Robert Bateman, president of the local in Charleston, S.C.; and Fred Field Jr., the general organizer of the longshoremen's association.

Pattern of Racketeering

The men, with other union officials and businessmen involved in waterfront activities, are charged with attempts to control business activities on the docks through payoffs. kickbacks, embezzlement, extortion and intimidation.

According to the 70-count indictment, the union officials obtained bundreds of thousands of dollars in the last decade by threatening to cause labor problems for waterfront businessmen, or by accepting bribes that businessmen had offered them on their own.

The investigation has been under way for nearly three years and similar indictments are expected in New York in several months. . Among the persons known to be in Miami. Savannah and Mobile.

prefer to set the date for an election gains. Determined to give itself evenimself, the most likely choices ry adventage in the Hamilton elecbeing Oct. 5, 12 or 19. tion, the government went so far as to move up the election day to His temptation to do so will be Wednesday — traditionally, Britain votes on Thursdays — so that

The Gallup Poll showed the Conservatives with a lead of nine per- has peaked well short of the danger centage points in February, shortly after Mrs. Mergaret Thatcher, the Tory leader, tonk a hard line nn limiting immigration. This margin fell to seven points in March and to two points in April. In May the two parties were found in be running

The latest National Opinion Poll, published late last month, showed the Labor Perty five points ahead. Labor's decisive defeat of the Scottish Nationalists in the Hamilton by-election last week and the Netionalists' poor showings in the Garscadden by-election in April and the Scottish regional elections

By Anthony Marro

targets of the investigation is Anthony Scotto, head of ILA Local 1814 in Brooklyn and a major fig-ure in the international union. The union has 125,000 members.

**Extortion Conviction** 

Field, a New York-based official, has already been prosecuted on charges stemming from the investigation. He was convicted last year of having extorted \$124,000 from the United Brands Co, in return for a promise of "labor peace." He was sentenced to one year in prison and fined \$50,000.

Field surrendered to officials in New York Wednesday to begin serving that sentence almost at the same time as the grand jury in Miami was indicting him on eddi-tional charges that could result in maximum sentences of 72 years in prison and \$180,000 in fines.

The investigation is known within the FBI as UNIRAC, an acronym for union racketeering. In fact, the investigation expanded into a probe of carriers, shippers, ship-ping agents, freight forwarders, container repair companies and customs brokers, as well as of uo-

The investigation had already resulted in the indictment and, in some cases, the conviction of nearly a dozen union leaders on charges ranging from extortion of large sums of money from shippers to systematic thefts of money from the union's pension, welfare, and Christmas funds.

The illegal activities, according to federal investigators, have cost consumers billions of dollars. William Webster, director of the FBI, said that the investigation involved the extensive use of agents who, by propaganda operations and for posing as management employees of shipping and stevedore compa-nies, made direct payoffs to longshoremen association officials

The charges were contained in a

class action suit filed by the band

members in U.S. District Court.

The soldiers, all stationed et Fort

Myer. Va., ask damages of at least \$1,000 for each of the 65 on the list.

The secretaries of the Army and nf

Defense were named as defendants.

Army band is so eager to announce 100 percent participation in the Combined Federal Campaign that

it faked contributions from people

ho chose not in make any. Non-contributors were threat-

service to consider making the Army his or her career unless he or

The band members filing the suit are Benjamin Riddles, Michael Dudley and Raymond Miller, all

enlisted men. They said many of

the persons whose names were posted on the list of non-contribu-

iors to the campaign last Oct. 30,

would be reluctant to come for-

ward individually for fear of addi-

tional Army pressure or retalia-

throughout the Army.

The complaint says that the

# Army Forced Donations, 3 U.S. Enlisted Men Say

WASHINGTON, June 9 (AP)-Three members of the U.S. Army Band yesterday accused the Army of forcing soldiers to contribute to the government's charity drive and of threatening to revoke privileges if they did not.

They charged that last October the Army posted a list of non-contributors that included their names and those of 62 others, thereby violating the Privacy Act. They said that there was other pressure "to make contributions they desired not to make for personal, moral, re-ligious or political reasons."

### Nicaragua Students Hold Demonstration

MANAGUA, June 9 (UPI) -Hundreds of high school students rampaged through eastern Managua last night, setting fire to two buses and smashing windows. Na-tional Guardsmen broke up the demonstration with tear gas.

The anti-government protests, aimost a nightly event since the assussination of an opposition newspaper publisher on Jan. 10, came on the eve of the inauguration of the Nicaraguan Congress today.

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MADISON AVENUE AT 78TH ST., NEW YORK 10021 CABLE: THECARLYLE NEWYORK TELEX: 620692 soccer fans would not be tempted to choose telecasts of the World Cup competition from Argentina over a trip 10 the polls.

### Home Rule Bill

The result in Hamilton appears to mean that Nationalist sentiment point, in part because of Labor's success in pushing through the Hnuse of Commons a bill granting limited home rule to Scotland. The bill has also cleared the House of Lords with relatively few modifications and should become law this

Polls taken among Hamilton voters as they left the voting booths confirmed the findings of national surveys that Mr. Callaghan's personality and skills as e leader are more highly rated than those of

The prime minister's popularity stems from his homey manner be is often referred to in the press as Father Jim or Uncle Jim or Sunny Jim - and from his willingness in beed public sentiment instead of socialist ideology. His touch was demonstrated when he arranged a knighthood for Freddie Laker, the pioneer of cheap transatlantic air trevel. Mr. Laker is a champion of free enterprise, not socialism, but his low prices have made him e kind of folk hero, and that was good enough for Mr. Callaghan.

But there is one new problem for Mr. Callaghan. The decline in Scottish Nationalist strength and the feeble performance of the Liberals in polls and by-elections suggests that the two parties present parliamentary strength — 13 seats for the Liberals and 11 for the Scottish Netionalists — will be reduced in e general election. And the Tories are the second-strongest party in almost all of the most vulnerable Liberal and Scnttish Nationalist con-

The Economist, the influential newsweekly, calculeted that if each of these two minor parties lost six seats, the Conservatives would probably gain 10 and Labor only 2, Mrs. Thatcher would then need to take only a handful of Labor seats to assure herself of a majority.

# John O. Weaver Dies, Led War Of Propaganda

WASHINGTON, June 9 (NYT) — John O. Weaver, 72, a retired U.S. Army colonel who was also a Protestant Episcopal priest and an died Monday in Phoenix, Ariz.

Col. Weaver's innovations in the use of propaganda to weaken the enemy's will to resist in World War II and Korea were credited with saving numerous lives in both conflicts.

He was awarded the Army's Legion of Merit for his "outstanding services" as commander of combat conducting "successful experiments with other psychological warfare instruments (sound effects etc.) as an integral part of combet opera-tions" with the Fifth Army in Italy in 1943 and 1944.

The combat propaganda team he organized sent millions of propaganda leaflets into German positions that persuaded large numbers of German soldiers to surrender.

During the Korean War, Col. Weaver directed similar operations against the North Koreans and Chinese armies, again succeeding in persuading thousands of enemy soldiers to surrender to avoid further bloodshed.

Col. Weaver, an ordained Epis-copal minister since 1931, also belped found the U.S. Army's Psychological Warfare School et Fort Riley, Kan.

# Jaime Plenn

MEXICO CITY. June 9 (AP) Non-contributors were threat— Jaime Plenn, 73, newspaper ediened that "it would not be tor, author and foreign correspondworthwhile for a member of the ent, died here Wednesdey after a

Army his or her career unless he or she chose to participate in Combined Federal Campaign, the complaint said.

It alleges that the practice exists the subject that the practice exists English-language dailies in Monter-rey and Tampico, Mexico.

He also wrote for a number of U.S. newspapers including the New York Journal of Commerce, Chicago Daily News, San Francisco Chronicle, New York Herald Tribune and San Antonio Express. Mr. Plenn was the author of sev-

eral books including "Saddle in the Sky," an informal history of Texas, and "Mexico Marches."

3. Your sister's laughter.

(Another good reason to call home.) An international call is the next best thing to being there.



שאנו יש ועשע

BOY SAVER — Kelly McDonough cuddles his lifesaver, Rommel, a Bouvier des Flandres, that jumped in when the boy fell into a six-foot well. The 3-year-old Royal Oak, Mich., boy had wandered from his parents at a party last Sunday. Rommel held on to Kelly until help came. The boy had never before seen the 8-month-old dog, which comes from a berding line.

# House Approves Federal Aid for N.Y.C.

By Robert A. Rosenblatt

WASHINGTON, June 9 - The House yesterday epproved, 247 to 155, legislation to provide federal backing for New York City bonds, e victory for hard-pressed city officials and the Carter administration.

The bill would guarantee 52 billion in the city's bonds during the

next 15 years in a long-term effort to keep New York City from bank-However, the fate of the legislation is uncertain in the Senate, where the Banking Committee, which is considering the issue, is

sharply divided. The current federal program of short-term loans to New York City expires June 30. Without new aid, the city may be unable to pay its bills in July, an admission of bank-

pairs on its deteriorating streets, bridges, sewers and subway system. Banks, insurance companies and pension funds, the normal pur-chasers of municipal bonds, will not buy the city's securities unless the federal government stands bebind them.

Urging his collegues to approve the bill, Rep. James Wright Jr., D-Texas, the majority leader, said that all parts of the nation should rusb to help "whenever any part of the great American family has been smitten with disaster." Aid to New York City would follow the principle of "one nation under God," he

"When seven years of drought ravaged my state, every member of the New York delegation voted for But if Congress approves the drought relief," Rep. Wright said. loan guarantees, New York City "Now New York needs our help

could sell its bonds, using money and it isn't going to cost us a red from the sales for badly needed recent."

If Washington does not help, and New York City goes bankrupt, "the bond market for municipal secu-rites would be shot to Hedes," Rep. Wright said. Property taxes throughout the nation would rise because cities would have to nffer much higher interest rates to ettract

buyers for their bonds, he added.
Opponents of the bill said that
aid to New York City would set e bad precedent, encouraging other cities to appeal to Washington. "We pay our bills in Columbus," said Rep. Chalmers Wylie, R-Ohio. The bond-guarantee legislation, which was strongly fevored by the city and the White House, was supported by a coalition of 203 Demo-crats and 44 Republicans. Oppos-ing it were 59 Democrats and 96

Republicans.

### Warns Catholic Doctors

# Church Bars Italian Nuns From Abortion Hospitals

ROME, June 9 (NYT) — The Roman Catholic Church said yesterday thet nuns and other members of religious orders serving as medical personnel would be withdrawn from state and private hospitals performing ebortions under the new law, which went into effect four days ego.

The announcement was made by Bishop Fiorenzo Angelini, head of the Italian Catholic Medical Association and chief spokesman of the church on hospital matters in

Italian hospitals are heavily dependent on Catholic nurses and doctors. Nearly 900 Catholic nuns work as nurses in the 72 private bospitals and clinics in Rome, The city has 31 hospitals belonging to

religious institutions.

Bishop Angeliai also warned that physicians performing abortions and nurses and other medical personnel participating in them would lose their membership in religious organizations.

### Third Effort

The bisbop's warning, reported by the news agency ANSA, was the third dramatic move by the church in three days.

The campaign was opened Tues-day, the day the law took effect, by Ugo Cardinal Poletti, the highe ranking prelate in Rome after the pope. He urged doctors to take advantage of the clause that permits them and other medical personnel to avoid any services relating to ebortions by registering as conscientious objectors within a month.

Cardinal Poletti warned Catholic physicians that performing an abortion was punishable by excommunicating. On Wednesday et his weekly appearance before thou-sands of pilgrims to the Vatican, Pope Paul VI said that new law was e "grave offense against the law of God." He added thet Cardinal Poletti's "grave, beautiful and im-portant declarations" had been euthorized by church authorities.

### Press Coverage

The text of the pope's eddress, together with a picture showing him surrounded by children and

women, took up more than a quar-ter of the front page of L'Osservatore Rnmano, the Vatican newspa-

The abortion law, which allows for free abortions virtually on demand, was approved by the Senate on May 18 by a 160-to-148 vote. The Chamber of Deputies ep-proved it earlier by a comparable

margin.
The Christian Democrats, who had apprised abortion, did ant make an all-out attempt to block the law because they feared that such an effort would upset the pre-carious political balance in the country. The Vatican was restrained in its public statements at the time for the same reason.

Adoption of the law enabled both sides to avoid a referendum on the abortion issue. The referendum had been urged by advocates of abortion, and under the constitutinn would have become mandatory had Parliament failed to approve

Christian Democrats and Communists agreed that a referendum would have caused deep divisions in the country when it could ill af-

### Co-Pilot Files Suit In '73 Onassis Crash

NEW YORK, June 9 (AP)-The co-pilot of the twin-engine plane that crashed in Athens in 1973 kill-ing Aristotle Onassis' 24-year-old son. Alexander. filed a \$24.5-million demage suit yesterday in Man-hattan Supreme Court.

The suit was filed against the estate of the late shipping tycoon and Olympic Airways by pilot Donald McCuster and his wife. Mr. McCuster was charged with negligent homicide in the death of Alexander Onassis. He was acquitted in a Greek trial last year. The suit alleges malicious prosecution and false imprisonment and charges that Aristotle Onassis and Olympic Airways suppressed official reports attributing the crash to defective

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AREA TEEMS WITH ACTIVITY AND NEW WEALTH The Bolivian frontier is bustling with activity: vast new farming areas are being opened up for cotton, soya beans, and com; pasture lands in the north are being developed as cattle ranches;

new oil and gas discoveries are being made; mineral exploration is going forward; and plans are underway for a steel mill complex using naturel gas for energy with estimated reserves of 40 billion tons of iron and manganese.

A report by the Bolivian — Utah State/USAID Study Team in

1972 CONCIUDED: ... THE EASTERN PLAINS OF BOLIVIA SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S OUTSTANDING POTENTIALS FOR AGRICULTURE DEVELOPMENT." This potential can be your "Ground Floor" opportunity.

All of these activities are centered eround the City of Santa Cruz

de la Sierra, the booming capital of the State of Santa Cruz and Bolivia'e second largest city. Santa Cruz da la Sierra was founded over 400 years ago, but it was connected to the outside world by littla more than an ox cart trail until e paved road was completed. ima more man an ox cart trail until e paved road was completed in 1955. Then oil and natural gas were discovered, making Bolivia more than self sufficient in petroleum (gasoline is just 40 cents a gallon in Santa Cruz). The oil and gas discoveries were followed by the boom in cotton. Today, Santa Cruz is a major producer of oil, natural gas, cotton, sugar, rice, com, wheat and cattle. There is a petroleum refinery, 16 cotton gins, 5 edible oil extraction plants, 4 sugar mills and a burgeoning industrial park. There are plans for e cement mill, e can-making factory, a paper milf and e major textile plant. The State Government of Santa Cruz has an average income of

\$20 million from oit royalties and has used this money wisely to encourage tha industries and services needed for full rapid development. Santa Cruz de le Sierre has grown more than five fold from 42.476 in 1950 to 255,568 in 1976, and is expected to

reach over 800.000 by the turn of the century.

This is still a lrontier city, yet according to the New York Times of 4 December 1974. "Unlike any other Bolivian city, Santa Cruz has a large and growing middle class..." Speaking of Santa Cruz, the Financial Times of London said: "The Cruceros are Cruz, the Financial Times of London said: "The Crucenos are renowned for their independent mentality. The old world colon-naded streets echo to e cowboy philosophy of free enterprise and survival of the fittest. This is a place where people can get things done is something you hear at every turn." (8 February 1977). People who want to "get things done" have been coming to the state of Santa Cruz. First there was the Japanese immigration from Okinawa, and today 30 miles north of Santa Cruz de la Sierra is the prosperous agricultural colony centered around the new Bolivian town of Okinawa. Then in the 1960's the first large wave of English speaking Menorities arrived, mostly from Manitoba, Canada and later more from Paraguay, and Mexico. This welf known religious familing orgup, generally called Pennsylvania. known religious farming group, generally called Pennsylvania Dutch in the United States, were seeking rich farming lands in a country where they could live in peace with a minimum of governmental interference in their community affairs. They came

to Santa Cruz, Bolivia! Today there are about 11,000 Menonites in various farming communities. They are virtually self sufficient, raising their own fruits and vegetables, dairy products, poultry, beef and pork, plus large acreages devoted to cash crops, mostly soya beans, wheat and com.

The Bolivian Government has indicated e willingness to accept European farmers from Rhodesia, Namibia and South Africa to settle in its unpopulated areas, and this new immigration is just beginning. While the foreign immigration has been going on, many industrious Bolivians from other areas have also settled in

According to the Wall Street Journal: Bolivia's economy shows strong elements of stability (Feb 8, 1977) "The inflation rate... is infinitesimal by Latin standards" (June 3, 1977) and "Consumer prices rose 4.6% from 1975 to 1976" (The Times, Dec. 13, 1977)

# **ENTERPRISING PEOPLE WANTED**

Bolivie is looking for enterprising people to help develop its resources. There is a generous tax incentive program for agricultural enterprises and there are boundless new business apportunities in supplies and services to the burgeoning activity and population. Santa Cruz is well served by both State and foreign banks, including the First National Bank of Boston and the Bank of America.

population of around 700,000 and a third of the country's area.

The population of Santa Cruz is growing at twice the rate of the rest of Bolivia, which has a total population of 4.7 million Santa Cruz is estimated to have 65 million acres of useable land, but only 2 million are being fermed. The land is the real wealth of Santa Cruz, and this is where the opportunities are createst.

The Stete of Santa Cruz is Bolivia's richest and biggest, with a

"As far as the eye can see, it'e one vast area of potential farm land broken only by stands of virgin timber." Wall Street Jour-nel. (3 June, 1976).

# **VIRGIN LANDS**

The Angla Bolivian Land and Cattle Company has conducted a thorough search of the best undeveloped agricultural lands in Santa Cruz. Wa have screened hundreds of offers of undeveloped land and accepted only those with completely elear legal title, suitable soils, acceptable reinfell, and good access to the city of

suitabla soils, acceptable remeil, and good access to the city or Santa Cruz de la Sterra.

This ie heavily lorested land, classified by ecologists as "temperate dry to moist forest." There is a sufficient rainfall of et least 40 inches most years, meinly from November through March. Once cleared of forest and properly prepared, this land is ideal for cotton, soya beans, com, wheat, pineapples and peanuts. This is not jungle land or tropical rain forest, such as is being cleared is not act the America been. Ecologists and soil scientists have in parts of the Amazon basin. Ecologists and soil scienlists have serious doubts about the advisability of clearing tropical rain forest for grazing and agriculture, but the temperate wooded lands of Santa Cruz are ideal for agricultural development.

LAND READY FOR WORKING The undeveloped land can be immediately cleared for agri-

culture, or just partially cleared, and in either case farmed individually in leased in a tanant. Alternatively the land can be feft in its natural stale for recreational use and value growth. A small site can be cleared for a house. Construction of a simple but adequate dwelling costs less than \$5 per square loot. **ACCESS TO SUPPLYS & MARKETS** 

All of the lands selected by Angla Bolivian Land and Cattla Company are elongside or near major road projects or exist-ing reilroads and have adequate road access. LAND VALUES INCREASING In the past, prime undeveloped fend in Santa Cruz has eppreciated between 15 to 20 percent annually. There is, nl course,

no guarantee that thie rate of increase in value will continue. Developed fand generally has a lar greater appreciation, and the major opportunity is in improving the undeveloped land. It must be remembered, though, that this is a frontier. The weather is generally quite mild, but it does sometimes get hot in the summer, and even down to the low torties (Fatrienheit) during the winter. There ere insects that bite. The roads can occasionally

### be muddy during the rainy season and dusty during the dry. Transportation is mostly by four wheel drive vehicles and trucks. FERTILE SOIL — ABUNDANT GAME

But this land has its own rewards. The soil is lertile, and the forest is populated by a wide variety of game animals and birds: the collared and white lipped peccary, white tailed and brochet deer, tree turkeys, partridge, grouse and dove. Most of the other species are protected under Bolivian law including the jaguar, puma, ocelol, margay, brown capuchins, grey lox, coati and parrots. The bird life is prolific. SCHIPHOL AIRPORT EAST, P.O. Box 7766, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

# AN INVESTMENT FOR THE FUTURE

Buying undeveloped land in Santa Cruz affords you the opportunity of being a modern day pioneer helping to solve the Earth's growing food problem white profitting from your work, talent and enterprise Furthermore, with good land management, you can also preserve much of the native launa and flora. For the less

also preserve much or the native launa and llora. For the less active, it provides the basis for an appreciating investment, with the added possibility of recreational use for second home development, camping, hunting and nature study. It's something in think about for your children's liture — anything from 160 ecres to a solid square mile of land for them to develop. This is an outstanding opportunity for them to learn ebout pinneering life in a developing country.

# **EASY TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS**

Travelling to Santa Cruz from the United States is very aimple. Just come to Miami and then board a Lloyds Aereo Boliviano Boeing 727 direct to Santa Cruz de la Sierra, which has its own international airport (and plans to build e bigger one yet)! In Santa Cruz you can stay at the modern Holiday fint, Los Tajibos, or any number of other pleasant hotels. WE INVITE YOU TO VISIT US IN SANTA CRUZ

# order you ere in saina cruz, you in proceed want to expire the rest of lascinating Bolivia: the thriving capital of La Paz; the untouched colonial city of Sucre; the tarnous mining center of Polosi, once the targest city in the Western Hemisphere, the delightful flowering City of Cochabamba; the beautiful Lake Ticicaca; and many virtually unexplored fince archiological sites.

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MODERN FRONTIER OPPORTUNITY During the days of the American frontier, the pioneer was of-During the deys of the American frontier, the pioneer was of-fered a quarter of a square mite — 160 acres — under the Home-stead Act, for clearing and planting the land, and building e suitable dwelling. Today, in the State of Santa Cruz, you can purchase and secure clear title to a 160 acre homestead for just \$2,950, with a low downpayment of \$295 and the balance pay-abla over two years with 6 percent interest on the unpath balance. This works out to morthly payments of \$117.67, with a total of \$169.17 in interest over the two year period Larger Iracts, up to e solid square mile — 640 acres, are priced at \$9.950 with \$995 down and the balance in three years with 6 percent interest on the unpaid balance, making e monthly payment of \$272.43, with a total of \$852.48 in interest over the three year period. Naturally, these tracts can be purchased for cash, or prepaid at any time

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# Theater in London\_

# Peter Hall Turns "Macbeth" Into a Bustling Procession at the National

By John Walker

Shakespeare's "Macbeth" so soon tensity of the experience. Hall's trance and exit that the actors are after Trevor Nunn's superlative studio production of the play for the Royal Shakespeare Company with its marvelous performances. notably by Ian McKelleo and Judi Dench, who took great risks and succeeded.

In other circumstances, Sir Peter competent version of the play. in the center of the stage.

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**BRUSSELS** 

unexciting but enjoyable. Coming directly after the forced intimacies beth and the witches and in a genversion seems notably slack and forever hastening in and off, turnuninspired.

Directing the play with the sion. National's John Russel Brown, a leading opponent of directorial control in the theater, Hall does little to exploit the resources of the Olivier's stage. Most of the action.

ing the play into a bustling proces-

Hints of Soldiers

opening production of "Tamber- sexuality.

Albert Finney is a bullish Macbeth, hoarse and strong, tackling the verse as if he would wrestle it to the ground and stamp on it. He acts as if totally cornipted by the There are moments when the first encounter of the witches, dimmer recesses of the arena are which somewhat leaves Dorothy filled with hints of soldiers, but Tutin, as Lady Macbeth, with no Hall's production at the Olivier as in Ninn's last two productions of Theatre would seem a decent and the play, is confined to a bare circle vantage as he did in the theater's tion, she emphasizes the character's the play is confined to a bare circle vantage as he did in the theater's tion, she emphasizes the character's terminal to the play is confined to a bare circle vantage as he did in the theater's tion, she emphasizes the character's terminal to the play is confined to a bare circle vantage as he did in the theater's tion, she emphasizes the character's terminal to the play is confined to a bare circle vantage as he did in the theater's tion, she emphasizes the character's terminal to the play is confined to a bare circle vantage as he did in the theater's tion, she emphasizes the character's tion. Hall does not use the space to ad- effective role to play. In compensa-

Macbeth at bay, still fighting on re-lentlessly even in his death throes. emotional duel quite removed from any reality. Hall's one moment of playfull-

directly to the audience. It is a style the verse than it receives from the society. cast, although Daniel Massey's Macduff and Robin Bailey's Banquo are both finely spoken.

The Royal Shakespeare Company's production of Shakespeare's Coriolanus" at the Aldwych is a more extreme example of this kind of approach, carried out with greater consistency and success, treating the play as a series of tableaux emphasizing the verse speaking and paying less attention to the interac-

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Lighted in a lurid red for Mac-beth and the witches and in a gen-beth and the witches and in a gen-sense to play it in the center of a end of the play, in their moments tion of characters. The final con-ONDON, June 9 (IHT)—It is perhaps unfortunate should turn to National Theatre should turn to Shakestard with the play's dark universe in the engage with the play's dark universe in the therefore and the witches and in a genstage designed to confirm the worst the stage designed to confirm the worst the stage this central space is so far fears of agoraphobes—it merely and defend, is most impressive as the stage this central space is so far fears of agoraphobes—it merely and defend, is most impressive as the play lost.

Machella to be the and the witches and in a genstage designed to confirm the worst the stage this central space is so far fears of agoraphobes—it merely and defend, is most impressive as the play lost.

Terry Hand's production is swift ness is to give an operatic treatment and sure, acted within the menacto the witches' ritual as they suming black walls of Farrah's set, mon up spirits to foretell the which overpowers the aetors trapped within them. What is future. But his approach in general trapped within them. What is is an operatic one, with characters strongly evoked is a sense of help-tending to address their speeches lessness, of men clinging to outlessness, of men clinging to out-moded class values, lacking the that requires greater attention to moral authority to improve their

Alan Howard's Coriolanus though given to an occasional vocal mannerism, an unnatural strenuousness, is excellently acted. Julian Glover is a fierce Aufidius and Maxioe Audley an overpowering mother

If I feel less enthusiastic about the production than some, it is because it stresses those aspects of theater I value least — the qualities elosest to art and architecture and

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It is precisely these qualities that



Macbeth. were overwhelmingly present in Robert Wilson's "I Was Sitting on My Patio This Guy Appeared I Thought I Was Hallucinating" at the Royal Court London has taken

a long time to catch up with Wilson's work. This present piece, given five performances at the Court on its European tour, is a small-scale work.

To the first act Wilson himself speaks fragments of dialogue, of which the title is an example. In the second, Lucinda Childs repeats. mostly inaudibly, the same words. Both performers are accompanied by music and snatches of silent film. Indeed, the aesthetic of the

performances is closer to si cinema than to conventional the ater although it is closer still in architecture. The controlled lighting the precise geometry of the set, the set

peccable appearance of the top performers, both looking the top fashion plates, contrast with the random words, which sound like it William Burroughs cut-up or a ter and his words eliminated.

The whole has n certain charge although its appeal is o passive one of images devoid of sense of the world perceived at a slight angle. presenting a sterile beauty.

# Sharps and Flats.

86 Rue des Bons-Roisins, Rueil-Malmasson, West-ern Suburba. Sundary Worship 10 a.m. S.S. 11 a.m. Servace in English. Dr. Dowid House, Postor, Tel.: 966.36 32. Naomi Moody, one of the four Besses in the current production of Porgy and Bess. now playing in Paris at the Palais des Congres through June 18, is venturing into ENGLISH LANGUAGE SERVICES or Konser-Wilhelm-Memoral Church in the Chapel on Kurfverstein darren, Summer worship Sunday: 900 a.m. the popular scene and has just had her first "45" record released on the I-Rouge label with RCA distri-bution. "I Wish You Love," the title song, is a Charles Trenet oum-ber, and she does some of the lyrics St. Many's R.C. Paris Church & Rectory in Oberuriel An der Heide, 33 English Masses in Oberuriel, 5ot, 5.15 p.m. Sun 11 q.m. English Moss in Fronthart, Liebfrouer Kurche neur Haupthughte, 1:15 p.m. Priest Fr. Ernesi Beck. Phone: 06171-52547, in French. She expects to return to the United States this summer and then back to Europe in the fall for several music-hall engagements.

PARIS - Cat Anderson is appearing at the Hotel Meridien and the Art Ensemble of Chicago at the Campagne Premiere, both nightly, The Bothy Band is at the Palais des Arts from June 9-17 at 8 p.m. and Larry Coryell, Philip Catherine and Joachim Kuhn will be at the Olympia June 12 at 10 p.m.

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trio opens at Ronnie Scott's for one, week oo June 12 replacing Joe Pars. A jazz festivat is taking place in Tokyo this month (June 14-21) with participants from more than 30 countries. It will be the ninth feet. val the city has held. This year Armaodo Moreno is helping out with
the evect's organization. He is president of FIDOR (Federation Internationale de l'Organization de Festivals) and will be back in En rope in July.

—FRANK VAN BRAKE

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# SENIOR EXECUTIVE JOB GUIDE

Published at the end of the week, this is a compilation of senior level job opportunities from selected publications. Senior level jobs published by the International Herald Tribune through Tuesday automatically appear in this feature.

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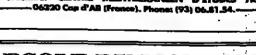
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A SOUTH !

# When Cezanne Painted The Power of Matter

By Michael Gibson

Ceranne is concealed deep inside the unchanging world of stone and the core, deep within the red rocks and the closed and solitary faces. "I am still st And at the same time there is something imposing in almost all he does, something that holds the eye and mind and, without an ounce of charm, puts a heavy riddle to the

The exhibition at the Grand Palais (to July 23) assembles over 100 paintings and watercolors from the last years of the artist's life: 1895 to 1906. It is a joint venture of the Museum of Modern Art in New York and the French museums, assembles works from public and private collections in France, the United States, West Germany. Britain, Ireland, Switzerland Czechoslovakia and the Soviet

One could say that when the impressionists took over the sky and its prismatic light, somebody had to assume responsibility for the earth. Or when the impressionists took apon themselves to render the fugiove moment and the simple easefulness of that moment, once they ventured to seize the day and fugitive human delight, someone had to assume the timelessness of being the inhumanity of the world and the oppressive geological pow-

er of matter.

The impressionists have the mutable charm of changing light and wind, the charm of life suspended in a moment of delight. While if

DARIS, June 9 (IHT) - Cezanne there is life in a Cezanne, it is as is not an easy artist to look at, though it were imprisoned inside gor is his purpose obvious. There is the stones, inside the thickets and something opaque and arduous in in the core of his fruit, which are as his work, the intensity of flint, and dense as stars. Even when bodies an almost painful striving, even begin to move in the familiar though his subjects are seemingly sequences of bathers, it is as though simple still lifes, landscapes and the stony earth were stolidly atportraits. Nothing in common with tempting to imitate some form it the anguish of a Van Gogh, though, had glimpsed from the depths of its tempting to imitate some form it flaming in cypress trues. The fire in material sleep. Cezanne's lot was

> "I am still studying after nature and it seems to me that I am making some slow progress." he wrote to a friend a few days before his death. There is something overwhelming in such a phrase, and one remembers that Cezanne was moved to tears when he read Balzac's "Chef-d'Ocuvre Inconnu." in which the protagonist. Fren-hofer, works all his life on a single painting which he never shows to anyone. When it is finally found after his death, all one sees is a chaos of paint, a tangled web of line and color. "I myself am Frenhofer,"

> Like the impressionists, though, he set out to render nature, but he approached his subject quite differently. Some of the differences are obvious even to the most cursory glance, others are less striking tobecause Cezanne's liberties with Renaissance perspecove, for instance, have passed into the 20thcentury language and have indeed been pushed to their logical extreme. Cezanne's intention in warping the perspective of a picture was to render more closely the way we actually do perceive things and thus to heighten their monumentality. This was not yet expressionism. since fidelity to perception was still the dominant criterion, rather than

Cezanne self-portrait, painted 1898-1900. century art. It is true that he did so. and all the statements of subsequent artists are there to prove it. But that is irrelevant to his own art when we actually see it, its intense and painful presence. A Cezanne is always certainly a painting - ' harmony parallel to nature" — a formal solution full of audacity and rightness when it really succeeds. But it is also something of a sphinx

oppressive. The evocation of the artist's painful and schizoid temperament does not succeed in exorcizing this question. It remains relevant because Cezanne in his art was able on the whole to rise above such conflicts (although the extraordi-

whose very question is obscure and

Cezanne opened the way to 20th- narily impersonal character of some of the portraits seems to be marked by this disquieting stamp).

What we discover here, then, in these last works, and what we feel behind the question, is the inescapahle confrontation of a sentient subject and an unthinking universe. What the impressionists meant hy nature was the domesticated countryside of the Ile-de-France. Cezanne's nature is utterly different; it is the mute, impassive, sovereign object, be it mountain or orange; something, as the Latin root of "object" suggests, that is thrown into one's path and which, by its very opacity, challenges the light of consciousness and the too easy simplicity of the surface of life.

Michael Andrews, Anthony d'Of-fay, 9 Daring Street, New Bond Street, London W 1, to June 24. The French impressionists ac-

ing for the essence of water and

of a masterly quality.

exhibition of more than 40 works to coincide with the bonk's publica-

knowledged their debt to Boningtoo and Constable; Michael Andrews is indebted to Monet, not in the manner of his painting, but in continuing the development of feellight on water perfected by the French master. This oew exhibition comprises no more than four large

### The Art Market

# **Mute Commentary From a Collection**

By Souren Melikian

שאבי של אנשת

DARIS, June 9 (IHT) - The Collector's supreme achievement is reached when the mere display of his selection puts across a new view of an art or an artist's work. By focusing attention oo masterpieces and leaving out works of documentary rather than aesthetic interest, he discloses the purpose of the artist with a power of conviction that volumes of art criticism fail to equal.

This kind of mute commentary came across strongly last Friday as the engravings of Jacques Villon collected by the late Louis Carre were laid on the block at Drouot Rive Gauche by Antoine Ader.

It showed Villoo as the towering figure of 20th-century painting, the naster of the nabi movement and fauvism, the master of cubism to whom geometricism was not just a stylistic trick but a way of creating a new space and a oew mastery of light and shadow.

Perhaps it took the eye of such an independent-minded connois-seur as Carre to do it. The son of an antique dealer, he specialized for years in French decorative art and even wrote a dictionary of French silver marks that remains, a half century later, the standard reference work on the subject. Then, in apparently total aesthetic contradiction, he turned to primitive art at a time when only the Western intellectual avant-garde would consider the idea

### **Bold Approach**

Later he switched to modern art. Once again Carre showed his bold approach, organizing, for example, the first European exhibition of Al-exander Calder's work in 1946, when the American artist's name meant little in his own country. His interests covered a wide range of artists from Pierre Bonnard to Robert Delaunay and Maurice Esteve, but to him, Jacques Villon meant more than the others and within Villon's work, graphics held a special importance.

The collection sold Friday explains why. Villon got involved with engraving at the beginning of his career and treated it as a major creative form. He would spend days retouching plates, experimenting with various shades of coloring, occasionally even coloring an impression by hand.

The result was a balance of shades and nnances unmatched by any of his contemporaries. In the first stage of his career, his affinities with Emile Bernard, to whom he probably owed much of his Japanese-derived sense of composition, and Toulouse-Lautrec, whose inciasterly quality, sive penmanship be shared, are obvious. But unlike Bernard, his boldness in color and line did not 1919, goes further than the painting lead to the loss of nuance, and unitself because the fine linear conlike Toulouse-Lautrec, he never struction allowed by the etching gave in to acid depiction bordering on caricature.

In works such as "La Cigarette," a study of two women and their dog, he toned down the vizor of his boldly designed silhouettes by subtle, almost subdued coloring. Salmon and purplish pinks, olive green, bluish grays, went into the trial proof of that print sold Friday for 10,900 francs.

### Sense of Mystery

With "L'Ombrelle Rouge," the portrait of a woman seated in a gar-den, Villon achieved one of the greatest portraits of French painting. Color is laid to focus attendon on the face, which is actually lost in dim shadows as if seen at dusk. The mass of olive-ocher of the dress set off by the deep red of an umbrella thrown on the ground, the rising shadows behind the silhouette combine to create that sense of mystery which often characterizes Villon's early style and differentiates him from his fellow painters of the nabi

He surpassed Toulouse-Lautrec and yet hardly made headlines. partly because his supreme creations were these lithographs, not oils, and partly because of his discreet, retiring nature, Ironically, the second phase of

his career was similarly underrated. Villon played a major role in the development of cubism. Some of his graphics heralded it as early as 1904 when Picasso was still immersed in his fauve period. In the engraving enotled "Un Projet Sensationnel-Plage," which sold for 7,540 francs, Villon's handling of the ground as a succession of diamond-like facets an ocipates the efforts of Braque and Picasso by four

By 1913, Villon had gone over to cubist abstraction. A "Portrait de E.D." (Eusebe Duchamp, the artist's father), which was sold Friday for 10,900 francs, is a prismaoc study of the human face, an interplay of light and shadow atylized in geometric streaks. In this and other portraits, Villon somehow conveys the impression of perceiving the inherent geometricism of form and light rather than arhitrarily carving figures out of a nongeometric world as Picasso and Braque often seem

### Linear Construction

From cubism Villon went to a yet more advanced stage, using, as early as 1920, succeeding planes floating in space that announce the kinetic movement that came into existence two generations later. "La Table d'Echecs," an etching done in 1920 after a painting executed in

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OUTSTAND

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technique was ideally suited to that style. Last Friday, it brought 19,700 francs.

What was remarkable about Carre's collection was that at all stages these graphic creations of Villon's were represented by their finest possible specimen - unique trial proofs such as "Depart Pour la Promenade," of 1903, knocked down at a huge 116,000 francs, or perfect and rare impressions such as "Yvonne D. de profil," a cubist portrait of his sister, which sold for 143,570 francs, a world record for a Villon print.

This superior collection acted as a catalyst on prices. Prices shot up to the level that should be theirs by rights - unique trial proofs now sell for about the same prices as monotypes by Degas or Renoir.

A first-class catalog prepared by expert Marcel Lecomte, who is among the four or five leading connoisseurs of French engravings by 19th and 20th-century masters, combined with the excellent hammer technique of Antoine Ader made this sale one of the best Paris has seen in years. Its success suggests that in this field, given the material, the French can outdo their British rivals. Their handling of the Carre collection of Villon's grapies last Friday definitely was a better performance than the April London auction of the Ludwig Charell collection of Toulouse-Lau-

### 2,000-Carat Topaz Placed on Market

DENVER, June 9 (UPI) blue topaz weighing more than 2,000 carats — considered one of the largest in the world — has been cut and is being offered for trade or sale for \$150,000, a spokesman for the Strabley Lapidary Co. said.

Denton Anderson, a company gemologist, said the 2,165-cara stone was acquired last month from an Australian gem dealer who bought it "in the rough" in Brazil, He said the blue topaz, the most valuable of the topaz variety, was inches long, 21/4 inches wide and 1 inch deep.

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# **Around the Galleries in Paris and London.**

**Paris** 

Edouard Manet, Drawings, Watercolors, Prints, Correspondence, Galerie Huguette Beres, 25 Quai Voltaire, Paris 7, to July 13,

What an astonishing artist, Manet! The present show, with its erudite catalog, reveals the situaoon of most-recent research into the artist's work as an engraver and lithographer. The admiration for Goya is apparent, the modernity of the approach is often surprising, the wit and humor a frequent delight. Manet was close to a trumber of major literary figures of his time and one print bears the inscription: "A mon ami Charles Baudelaire." One is facinated both by the originality and diversity of styles, and by the way in which all this material reflects a rich histori-

to June 30.

150 drawings and watercolors from Villoo's sketchbooks show profiles and types caught in streets and cafes. Villoo's interest went 10 the odd little detail that gave a piquant contrast to the oorms of fashion, It is all done with great case and elegance and no perceptible warmth. The exhibition is an exceptional presentation of a large collection of works which are destined to be dispersed.

Herve Morvan, Bibliotheque Nationale, 58 Rue de Richelien, Paris 2, to June 25.

Herve Morvan has been designmg posters for 30 years and the present exhibition assembles more than 50 of them for the pleasure of the mind and eye. Morvan, one discovers, is the creator of any oumber of posters one has come across on the walls of French cities over the years, posters which are remarkable both by their legibility and their neatly humorous approach, a Gyp-sy dancer (male) appears in an ad for Gitanes cigarettes, his arms raised high in the tradicional stance and every ruffle on his sleeves and shirtfront is a cigarette. There is something easy and effortless in Morvan's manner which makes every poster seem familiar. This would seem to be an almost ideal

quality for a piece of publicity.
—MICHAEL GIBSON. London

Chris Drury, Alwin Gallery, 9-10 Grafton Street, London W 1. Fine bird sculpture is to be seen here in a series of six falcons in action. Each bronze is in an edition of four and is equally satisfying in omithological accuracy and sculp-tural sensibility.

Royal Worcester Bronze, Sladmore Gallery, 32 Bruton Place, Berke-ley Square, London W 1, to June 17.

The Worcester Royal Procelain Manufactory has been in cootinu-ous production of ceramics since 1751. Among its most splendid pieces are animal and human fig-tures. The company has recently ures. The company has recently added models in bronze to its output, a selection of more than 30 of which constitute this exhibition. The outstanding successes are Lorne McKean's Weish Cob Stal-

**AUTHORS WANTED** 

subjective emphasis, Much is made of the fact that

lion" and James Alder's "Spar- manoc landscapes and townscapes, rowhawk and Bullfinch." Ivor Abrahams, the Mayor Gallery.

22a Cork Street, London W 1, to June 23, Over the past decade, Abrahams in his carefully patined bronzes, his drawings and his graphics, has made the romantic subject of the lichen-covered and foliage-shaped wall his own. He has never done better than in these recent bronzes, which have the nobility of vener-able relics, and in his works on paper, with their curiously melancholy evocations of time-scumbled buildings. There is also a retrospective of his prints (1967/78) showing to July 8 at the Hobsoo Gallery.

19th-Century Orientalist Paintings, Mathaf Gallery, 24 Motcomb Street, London SW 1, to June 16.

44a Hobson Street, Cambridge.

This summer exhibition shows a Jacques Villon, Galerie Sagot-Le fine range of the gallery's special Garrec, 24 Rue du Four, Paris 6, ization - portrayals of Arab life and leisure. Of special interest are the watercolors of Robert Talbot-Kelly and A.O. Lamplough, and the oils of J.L. Gerome and Eugene

Norah Glover, Gilbert Parr Gallery, 285 King's Road, London SW 3, to June 24.

Norah Glover was a prize-winning architect and the most cele brated of architectural perspective ists before she turned "pure" paint-er. She brings all her knowledge

and skill to bear in a series of ro-

Larry Coryell Philip Catherine Joachim Kithn 12 JUIN 22hOLYMPIA

COSTELLO 18 JUIN/17h39 OLYMPIA

MARLEY 25JUIN/16h 26,27JUIN/20h PAV DE PARIS

STARSHIP 28,29 JUIN 20h PAV DE PARIS



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Forain 1852/1931, Browse & Darto June 24, Forain, whose reputation chiefly rests on his skills as a social commentator and political cartoonist, was also a most skillful and percep-

of which the best are undoubtedly the two versions of Salisbury Cathedral, the two paintings on Regent's Park themes and "Montagu Square: Evening.

by, 19 Cork Street, London W 1,

tive "fine" artist. This aspect of his life and work is explored in a book ("Forain the Painter," published by Elek. London) by Lillian Browse, one of the directors of the gallery, who has now mounted a splendid

oils and a dozen watercolors, each

# ART EXHIBITIONS

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13½ DelmP 1.28
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646 Deltec 3c
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(Continued on Page 10)

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**FINANCE** 

PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JUNE 10-11, 1978

# U.K. Bank Aims to Buy U.S. Bank **Standard Woos** Union Bancorp

LOS ANGELES. June 9 (AP-DJ)

Union Bancorp said it agreed in principle to be acquired by Standard Chartered Bank, of Britain, for \$33 a share, or about \$372 million.

Standard Chartered's move to acquire Union, the holding company for the 25th largest U.S. bank, follows last year's unsuccessful attempt to acquire Bancal Tri-State, the bank holding company whose principal subsidiary is Bank of California.

After Bancal's board rejected the

After Bancal's board rejected the offer, Lord Barber, chairman of Standard Chartered, said the decision would not affect his bank's strategy of "continuing and successful expansion in California.

Union operates 25 regional offic-es and branches in California. Standard Chartered was formed by the merger of Standard Bank and Chartered Bank eight years ago. A unit. Chartered Bank of London, operates 32 branches in california.

### More Competitive

Union announced the proposed sale late vesterday. Harry Volk, chairman, said that the merger into Standard Chartered would make Union Bank more competitive with California's major banks and strengthen its position in international markets.

Lord Barber added that "the proposed merger will give Standard Chartered a substantial dollarbased business in a major growth area to the benefit of our existing U.S. interests and will enable us to bring additional international business to California. It will also improve the strength and the balance of our world-wide banking opera-

The sale is subject to approval of a definitive agreement by the boards of both concerns, the shareholders of Union along with banking, government and regulatory au-thornies in the United States and Britain, For the year ended March 31, 1977, Standard Chartered had prolit before taxes and extraordinary items of \$201 million with assets totaling about \$15 billion. Union had consolidated assets of about \$4.7 billion for 1977 and earnings before taxes and securities transactions of \$27.8 million. Net income was \$18.3 million. or \$1.57 a share, up 26 percent from \$14.9 million, or \$1.25 a share, in 1976.

Uoion said the merger plan called for Chartered Bank of Loncalled for Chartered Bank of London, the California unit, to be merged into Union Bank with combined managements. Lord Barber said Mr. Volk and "many of the distance of the d said Mr. Volk and "many of the directors of Union Bank have indi-a cated a willingness to continue to cated a willingness to continue te serve as directors of the merged institution in California." He said, "it isn't our totention to change the existing operating policies of Unior

# Swiss Prices Rise 0.1%

zerland's consumer prices rose 0.1 percent in May and were up 1.7 percent in May and were up ...
percent from a year earlier, the government said today. The index, based on 1977 equals 100 but not been trying to work out a transition plao that will give a nonfamily ex-

# Swiss Private Banks Dwindle

all discreet Swiss institutions, the private bank — a partnership that as a rule does not publish any statements of condition - appears to be an endangered

Takeovers, succession problems and an occasional scandal have been whittling their number. Last month, Swiss Bank Corp., the largest of the Big Three Swiss banks, took over Ferrier Lullin & Co., founded in 1775 and the oldest of the Geneva printing hands and success are now rife of other potential. vate banks, and rumors are now rife of other potential takeovers. A Ferrier Lullin spokesman added to

this mood by saying "We are the first."
First of the big, old Geneva banking houses to be swallowed up recently, it is far from the first private bank to drop out of the thinning ranks. At the turn of the century, there were 266 private banking companies listed. Ten years ago there were 49. Now

### Discreet, Personal

Not all the fastidious private banks have disappeared respectably. Last year, Geneva's Bank Leclerc collapsed and losses now are estimated at nearly 400 million Swiss francs (about \$211 million). The collapse has left an unhappy group of 4,100 creditors. One of the bankers involved killed himself, and one of the partners, Robert Leclerc, is in all on charges of alleged minute of customers founds. self, and one of the partners, Kobert Leviert, is in jail on charges of alleged misuse of customers' funds. Partners of private banks are liable for losses to the full extent of their personal fortune.

Managing the fortunes of Europe's rich made Swiss private banks famous, and the banks continue

to provide discreet, personalized service for clients, though these now come from all parts of the world.

The skills of private bankers obviously are concentrated in investment management, and banks like Lombard. Odier & Co. handle about 5-7 billion francs of such funds. Bankers estimate that the Swiss private institutions handle about 40 billion francs of the more than 300 billion francs of investment funds. the more than 300 billion francs of investment funds that all Swiss banks handle.

But many a customer is being fured to the big banks because of their greater financial clont and because they offer a wider range of services. And as the private banks are largely family-owned with con-

ZURICH. June 9 (AP-DJ) - That most secret of trol going from father to soo it often is not possible to keep up a successful line of heir takeovers through generations. In addition, after the scandals at Credit Suisse and Bank Leclere, customers may favor private banks less, choosing to depend instead on the big commercial banks which are more likely to be bailed out of trouble by other big banks or by the

### Caviar as Well'

With no new firms being opened, the ranks of private banks slowly will be thinned, leaving a hard-core" of solid firms that have carved out special niches for themselves, one private banker points out. Nicolas Baer, partner of the once private Bank Julius Baer of Zurich says. "The private banker will remain. In the world, you do not only need wheat, but caviar dealers as well."

Although Bank Julius Baer ceased to be a private institution when it incorporated a few years ago, the shares were limited to a small group and as the bank continues to operate much as before. Nicolas Baer says the incorporation solved the inheritance problem because shares are easier to distribute than partnerships. Moreover, the bank is also involved in commercial banking, which has greater liquidity requirements than investment management, and an in-corporated institution has better possibilities of rais-

Zurich-based J. Vontobel Bank is trying to assure Survival by bringing new blood into the upper ranks. One of the partners, Hans Dieter Vootobel, says his firm is organized along the lines of the big banks but, unlike the big banks, great emphasis is still placed on a close relationship with the client. "We don't play at being a big bank. We stick to what we

are best at," be says.

Nicolas Baer supports this thinking. "We don't make a big noise, but many clients we get are dissatisfied customers of the big banks. An account manager in a big bank bandles three or four times the number we handle per person here." Hans Dieter Vontobel notes, "We will only survive by being better than amyone else in our field of portfolio and bestere invertigate."

### Brother Raised to Top Post in Firm

# Henry Ford Strengthens Family Hold

DEARBORN, Mich., June 9 (AP-DJ) — Ford Motor has elevated chairman Henry Ford 2d's youngest brother to a top executive post and strengthened vice chair-man Philip Caldwell's chances of eventually succeeding Henry Ford as chief executive officer.

The changes, announced yesterday, dealt another severe blow to ident Lee lacocca's long-held ambition of someday running the nation's No. 2 auto maker. While Mr. lacocca retains all his previous management titles, he will report to Mr. Caldwell rather than directly to William Ford, Henry Ford.

The latest shuffling of top executives provides the clearest answers yet to the question of how power will eventually be divided up in one of the nation's great industrial dynasties. For more than three dec-

man two years later at age 65. He has made it clear he would like to see a family member at the belm of the company over the long term and bas indicated that his personal Swiss Prices Rise 0.1% choice would be his 29-year-old soo Edsel who is still being groomed in the management ranks and may not be ready for a number of years.

# **Currency Rates**

By reading across this table of yesterday's closing inter bank foreign exchange rates, one can find the value of the major currencies in the national currencies of each of the following fioancial centers. These rates do not take into account bank service charges.

The following are Dollar values as quoted on the London loreign exchange market; Danish Krone: i 36225; Raughe: 45,82; Israeh £: 17.215; Peseta: 79.765; Schilling: 15.035; Sw.Krone: 46325; Yen: 21.93; Norw. Krone: 54285; Fin Mark: 4.276; Beiginn Financial Franc:32.835; Hong Kong 5: 4.661; impapore \$: 2.329; Canadian S: 89285 U.S. cents.

(c) Commercial Franc. ("I Units of 100. (a) Units of 1000. (y) Units of 10,000, (z) Amounts needed at

# International Bonds Traded in Europe

	Midday Indicated Prices	
Dollar Bonds	Alichelin 9%-86 101.50 102.50	BroodHale 494-87 77.00 79.00
	Addid Inti 874-86 97.75 98.75	Cornetion 4-88 76.50 78.50
Amev 8-87 95.75 96.75	Montreal 914-83 100.00 101.00	Chevron 5-88 134.00 138.00
Ashland 74-82 96.25 97.25	NCBoard 8-87 94.00 95.00	Chrysler 434-86 67.00 69.00
Australia 814-83 97.75 92.75	NotWest 9-86 99-50 100-50	Chrysler 5-88 68.50 70.50
Australia Bla-91 99 Sh 100 Sh	NBrunswick 9-83 100:25 101:25	Cr Suisse 414-91 104.25 105.25
Austratia 84.92 02.00 94.00	NBrumswick 8-84 96-50 97-50	Cummini 614-86 99.00 101.00
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BFCE B'4-80 200 00 101 00	No. 101 00.001 18-448 VEW 101.00	GenElec 414-57 83.00 85.00
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Cons Food 7/2-91 93.00 94.00		ISE 494-89 93.00 95.00
Conoca 8-8s 99.25 100.25	Roiston 712-87 96-50 97-50	TT 434-97 81.00 83.00
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COC.00 14	Shell 742-87 96.25 97.25	Morgan IP 44-87 98-50 100-50
	Singer 834-82 100.00 101.00	
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SE Coda 9-82 182.06 183 86	Beginice 414-91 113.50 115.50	Books Dec. 11, 1944 1001

ecutive more management respon-sibility for a time while keeping the family firmly and visibly en-trenches of the top decision-mak-

ing ranks of the company.

Some of the outlines appeared to emerge yesterday when the 53-year-old William Clay Ford was elected chairman of the board's executive committee and added to the office of the chief grayting where he mill probably be passed to one of the current crop of top non-family executives.

Ford

Pintos of the chief executive where he will join Henry Ford, who retains ulti-mate authority over the company's operations, as well as Mr. Caldwell

William Ford, 53, a company vice president since 1954, is owner of the Detroit Lions football team and has spent more time in that spotlight. Two years ago, he served briefly as the running mate of inde-pendent presidential candidate Eugene McCarthy. Another brother, Benson, is also a company executive. Both men however, had seemed to play secondary roles in the running of the company.

It is not clear yet what William Ford's actual responsibilities will be. At the very least, though, his elevation allows a family member to be in the top echelon of management for the oext decade or more. He also could well be named chairman when his brother retires. But given his relatively limited corpo-

# Credit Suisse Set To Pay Tax on

# Chiasso Scandal

GENEVA, June 9 (NYT) -Credit Suisse announced today that it had agreed to pay 22.9 million Swiss francs in local taxes in connection with last year's scandal at its branch at Chiasso, a town bordering Italy in Switzerland's Ticino

The settlement with the Ticino ax authorities concerned the 2.2 billion francs in Italian investor funds that the Chiasso branch's management irregularly channeled into an investment holding company, Texon Finanzanstalt, registered

in Liechtenstein. Credit Suisse also has an outstanding claim against it by the Swiss National Bank for 81 million francs in connection with the scan-dal that led to the arrest of the Chiaides. This claim is for the 10-per- Lending Rates cent quarterly levy on Swiss frane accounts of nonresident foreigners that was not collected by the Chias-

so branch. Credit Suisse challenged as too high the amount claimed by the na-Ministry estimates the amount due credit reins.

court Credit Suisse bas frozen 25 percent of the funds due to the deposi-tors whose funds were irregularly invested by the Chiasso branch against tax claims that can be passed on to them.

rate role in the past, William probably will not assume the kind of absolute executive and operating power held by his brother. Much of

# Ford Pintos Recalled

DETROIT, Juoe 9 (UPI) - Ford Motor announced today the recall of 1.5 million Pinto and Mercury Bobcat models to strengthen fuel tanks and reduce the risk of tank explosions being triggered by rearged callisions.

end collisions.

The recall involves 1971-1976
Pintos and 1975-1976 Bobcats. A spokesman said the recall was part spokesman said the recall was part with federal safety.

The recall involves 1971-1976
Single Prices Off Slightly, officials who were investigating alleged fuel tank defects blarned in a Amex Rises to New High two subcompact cars. The National Highway Traffic Safety Administration made an initial determination in May that fuel tanks on pre-1977 Pintos and Mercury Bobcats constituted a safety bazard and had scheduled a hearing in the case oext Wednesday.

Ford said the recall was not an

admission that the gas tanks are defective or "pose an unreasonable risk to safety" but was intended to end public concern that has resulted from criticism of the fuel systems in these vehicles."

A national magazine reported lass August that alleged defects in Pinto gas tanks had led to the deaths of an estimated 500 persons in fires triggered by rear-end colli-sions. Ford officials knew of the flaws, the magazine said, but ignored the problem for seven years because of the cost of correcting the defect. Ford denounced the report as riddled with "half-truths and distortions."

Last February, a California jury awarded \$128.5 million to a youth who was severely burned in a fiery crash involving a Pinto. That judgestill is appealing the case.

# U.K. Banks Lift

LONDON, June 9 (AP-DJ) — The major U.K. clearing bank boosted their base lending rates by one percentage point to 10 percent high the amount claimed by the na-tional bank, while the Finance decision yesterday to tighten its

as 287 million francs. The dispute The Bank of England, mean-is now before the Swiss supreme while, announced a £1 billion longdated bond issue to help mop up some of the excess liquidity in the banking system. The issue is priced at 96 to yield 12.5 percent at final maturity in 2017. The issue will be exempt from capital gains tax if held for more than one year.

# 31. Be in two places at

(An international call means business.)

Long Distance is the next best thing to being there.

# U.S. Spending Lag **Cuts Forecast Deficit**

WASHINGTON, June 9 (AP-DJ) — U.S. federal outlays for the current fiscal year may be up to \$3 billion less than planned, narrowing the projected budget deficit further to about \$50 billioo.

An official of the Office of Management and Budget said the additional "shortfall" in government expenditures far the fiscal year ending Sept. 30 will be in the \$1-to-billion cause and would most ending Sept. 30 will be in the \$1-to3-billion range, and would most likely be closer to the higher figure. Last March, the administration said the spending lag for the current budget year would be \$8.7 billion. The latest revision would raise the figure to about \$12 billion and cading the expected budget deficit reduce the expected budget deficit to about \$50 billion from \$53 bil-

lion estimated before.
During fiscal 1977, the shortfall in expected spending totaled \$14.7

The puzzling inability of the fed-eral government to spend all the money it plans has plagued budget makers in all but one year since

# France Sees Growth Cut

PARIS. June 9 (AP-DJ) — The official estimate for France's gross official esumate for France's gross domestic product growth for this year has been revised downwards to 3.2 percent from 4.5 percent forecast last September, the Economics Ministry said today.

GDP grew 2.9 percent last year. The continued moderate growth will further improve France's trade halance the ministry said with the

balance, the ministry said, with the value of imports expected to rise 10 percent and experts 12.4 percent.
This year's trade deficit is now estimated to drop to 1.8 billion francs
(about \$391 million) from 9.7 bilon francs last year,

Final demand is expected to rise 3.8 percent in volume, up from a 2.6-percent advance last year, while household demand should increase 3.4 percent compared with 2.1 percent in 1977. Gross fixed capital formation, which declined 0.9 percent last year, is set to increase 3.3 percent in volume, despite a drop of 5.3 percent io housing invest-

The government's financing requirement will rise to 42.3 billion francs this year from 23.4 billion last year, Economics Minister Rene Mooory said, Reuters reported. The amount equals 2 percent of GNP compared with 1.3 percent

NEW YORK, June 9 (Reuters) --Prices on the New York Stock Ex-change closed narrowly lower to-

Aoalysts said the sharp rise in

the oation's money supply reported

yesterday was a factor but added

they were impressed by the

The Dow Jones industrial aver-

age lost 2.86 to 859.23. Declining

issues led advances 719 to 686. Vol-

ume fell to 32.47 million shares

However, prices on the American Stock Exchange rose with the mar-ket-value index setting its fifth con-

secutive record high at 149.35, up

0.25. The average price per share added three cents while volume

eased to 4.65 million shares from

5.69 million yesterday.
On the Big Board, Union Bancorp leaped 11% to 26.

-Pet Inc. eased % to 531/2 and

Hardee's Food System added ¼ to

16% after Pet recommended to shareholders they reject IC Indus-

tries' \$54-a-share bid for Pet shares

and sued 1C charging it with mak-

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stock that's likely to come to your attantion.

and estimated Earninga and Dividende.

HARD FACTS ON

from 39.38 million yesterday.

day in heavy trading.

market's mild response.

1970. Last March, OMB said the White House would be sending letters to department heads exhorting them to sharpen their peneils when making budget estimates. At that time, OMB said the lag in spending

time, OMB said the lag in spending was "due to downward revisions in outlay estimates."

Budget officials say the lags in spending are due to the problems involved in getting new programs started promptly, the normal bureaucratic tendency to overestimate spending and the growing complexioes of the federal government.

In recent weeks, President Carter and top administration officials

and top administration officials have stressed the need to tighten have stressed the need to tighten federal spending next year to combat inflation. There have also been reports that the president has been aiming for a reduction of spending in the current budget year. The latest estimate on the spending lag would aid that goal.

### Carter Aides See Slowdown

NEW YORK, June 9 (AP-DJ)

— A U.S. economie slowdown starting soon appears certain to government economists, sources

in Washington say.

The growth in gross national product adjusted for inflation in the current quarter is likely to hit a strong annual rate of 8 percent or more — a sharp rebound from last winter, Mr. Carter's economists predict. But the aides look for growth to be un-der 4 percent in the second half and just over 4 percent for the year. They hope slower growth in the second half will help eheck inflation and persuade the Federal Reserve to stop driving up interest rates.

But the strategists are wary of next year. They fear their fore-cast of oear-4-percent growth then could go awry. The major uncertainties are inflation and interest rates but they assume "no violent upward movement" in eredil costs. Some private forecasters talk of only slight growth or even recession in 1979. With all the uccertainties, a policy maker says, "I can see why they're getting alarmed."

ping Tyco Labs from buying more

Cutler shares. Tyco was unchanged at 22% trading ex-dividend. Koppers rose % to 24%. It has no

Standout gainers included Todd

Shipyards, up 4% to 27, Chesa-peake Corp. of Virginia 3½ to 33½, Albany International 2½ to 33%

In Chicago, grain futures prices closed lower and soybeans mixed

In Washiogton, the Agriculture

Department said that winter wheat

production is forecast at 1.31 bil-

lion bushels, up 2 percent from last

month's forecast but 14-percent be-

plans to buy more Cutler shares.

tive trading

on the Board of Trade.

low the 1977 crop.

# Dominique Clavel

# PEOPLE IN **BUSINESS**

Dominique Clavel general manager in France, replacing Herve de Carmoy who moves over 10 Midland Bank as chairman of the executive committee of Midland France.

Tore Browaldh has been elected chairman of the board of Volvo. Presently first vice chairman of Svenska Handelsbanken, he also serves on the boards of a number of leading companies.

Willem Duisenberg, the former Dutch finance minister, is to join the executive board of Centrale Rabobank next January and become a member of the presidium of the ex-ecutive board.

# Foreign Loans **Rise 18.5% for** Banks in U.S.

WASHINGTON, June 9 (AP-DJ) — Foreign loans by large U.S. banks totaled \$194.58 billion at the end of 1977, up 18.5 percent from the \$164.21 billion reported six months earlier, the Federal Reserve

Board said yesterday,
However, the Fed said the figures for the two periods are not strictly comparable because of slightly different reporting methods and because a large part of the increase may be due to better report-ing. It also-said about \$20 billion of the \$30-billion increase was in claims on banks in developed countries and in overseas banking cen-ters such as the Mideast, the Bahanas and Singapore

The survey of 124 banking organizations showed they lent about \$96 hillion to other banks, some \$60 billion to the private nonbanking Dusiness and about \$38 billion to the public sector in foreign couning false and misleading statements and other violatioos of the Securi-ties and Exchange Act with its pro-posed tender offer. Pet also recontries. About 43 percent of the loans went to the major industrial countries, another 22 percent to other developed countries.
[The riskiest types of bank loans

firmed plans to acquire Hardee's. IC Industries gained 1/4 to 261/2. to less developed, non-oil exporting nations rose \$3.5 billion to \$45 bil-Cutler-Hammer fell 1% to 55% after the company lost the first round in a bid for court aid in stop-

lion, Reuters reported.]
The Fed added that about twothirds of the loans and other claims had a maturity of under one year and about \$12 billion had a maturity of more than five years.

The combined assets of overseas branches of U.S. banks increased \$34 billion to \$227.9 billion during 1977, an increase of 17.6 percent.

# and Scott Paper 1% to 18% in ac- Foreign U.S. Holdings

NEW YORK, June 9 (AP-DJ) -Federal Reserve holdings of marketable U.S. government securities for foreign official and internadon-al accounts totaled \$85.85 billion as of June 7, up \$1 billion from a week earlier and up \$27.26 billion from the year-earlier week.

# **Banker Says Dollar's Fall** Inadequate Hits Artificial Rate Protection

GENEVA. June 9 (AP-DJ) — Rimmer de Vries, vice president and chief international economist of Morgan Guaranty Trusi Co., charged today that central banks have artificially propped up the dollar with excessive intervention that goes beyond the purpose of maintaining orderly markets.

Central bank actions that "supposedly have been for the purpose.

posedly have been for the purpose of maintaining orderly markets have been highly asymmetrical—heavy when foreign currencies appreciate against the dollar and light or absent when the movements are in the opposite direction." He said that such interventions bad life the LLS ability to correct its curthat such interventions bad limited the U.S. ability to correct its eurrent-account deficit, suggesting that the dollar should be allowed to decline. He said that be is "moderately bearish" about the dollar, indicating over the medium-term he expects it to decline.

"It is difficult to believe that the heavy foreign purphases of dollars.

heavy foreign purchases of dollars
— totaling more than \$40 billion in
1977 and the first quarter of this year — by the central banks of the industrial countries and the frequent calls on the United States to sell gold and to float foreign-currency denominated bond issues in the capital markets were solely for the purpose of maintaining orderly exchange markets.

Instead, these interventions appear to have had a protectionist bias, limiting the ability of the United States to correct its current-account deficit, he told a conference on economie nationalism organized by the Battelle Geneva research center.

### Decline Inadequate

He nated that the dollar had been revalued by about 11 percent in real terms from mid-1974 to the end of 1975, when the United States was running a record sur-plus. But the downward adjustment of the dollar from the last quarter of 1977 to its lowest point this year was only 4.2 percent, a decline he indicated was not enough.

He said that Washington had a major responsibility to tackle its

problems of inflation, energy, and exports, "but other countries must not frustrate U.S. efforts by protecting their exchange rates and their economic and financial markets." He said that countries with relatively large current-ac-count surpluses should accept the need, whenever appropriate, for changes in exchange rates "that go well beyond offsetting inflation differentials." He was critical of monetary authorities, saying that too often they "pay only lip service to this desirable objective and real changes are either ton small or too

He said that U.S. measures to fight inflation were in the right direction, but their effects are more likely to be felt next year than in 1978. He said, for instance, that U.S. wholesale prices of manufactures are expected to increase this year by almost 2 percent more than in other major industrial nations. The adverse impact of the inflation rate differential on the trade balance and the exchange rate. therefore, may partially offset the beneficial impact of the expected modest narrowing of the growth rate differentials."

Mr. De Vries added that U.S.

balance-of-payments policies now were much more balanced and internationalist than the views of critics imply, but he warned that these polices could assume a more nationalist nature if they do not yield results within the next year or

### MONTEREY TRUST S.A. Société Anonyn

Registered Office: LUXEMBOURG, 14, rue Aldringen Commercial Register: LUXEMBOURG, Section B 7553.

### NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

The Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of MONTEREY TRUST S.A. will be held at the registered office of the company at Luxembourg. 14, rue Aldringen, on June 27th, 1978, at 15 o'clock p.m. for the purpose of considering and voting upon the following matters:

1. To bear and accept the reports of:

a. the directors

b. the statutory auditor.

2. To approve the balance sheet and the profit and loss account for the year ended March 31st, 1978. To discharge the directors and the auditor with respect to their performance

of duries during the year ended March 31st, 1978.

To elect the directors to serve until the next annual general meeting of To elect the auditor to serve until the next annual general meeting of share-

The shareholders are advised that no quorum for the statutory general meeting is required and that decisions will be taken at the majority of the shares present or represented at the meeting, with the restriction that on shareholder neither by himself nor by proxy can vote for a number of shares in excess of one lifth of the shares issued or two filths of the shares present or represented at the

neeting.

To order to take part at the statutory meeting of June 27th, 1978, the owners of bearer shares will have to deposit their shares live clear days before the meeting at the registered office of the Fund, 14, rue Aldringen, Luxembourg, or with the following banks:

- Banque Générale du Luxembourg, S.A. 14, rue Aldringen, LUXEMBOURG

- Cazenove & Co. 12, Tokenhouse Yard, LONDON E.C.2.

The Board of Directors.

Line, Att. A. de Seint Phalle, 2 Ave. de Villars, 75007 Paris. (Tel.

20% OverSh .605 25% OvenCs .86 19% OvenIII 1.86 7 Oxfrdin .605

27/2 21 27/2 17/2

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices June 9 (Continued From Page 8) 15th Newpork
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17% Overstor 1.88 NEW YORK, June 9,1978 **U.S. Commodity Prices** 93.31 92.78 92.38 92.07 91.82 91.59 91.39 91.19 registered today in New York were: 258 2574 2574 2574 2544 —014 2574 2604 2574 2574 —014 2674 2604 2576 2574 —014 2674 2704 267 267 —014 2574 2734 2704 257 —014 2714 2744 271 —014 -0.40 -0.50 -0.47 -0.44 -0.50 -0.70 306.50 214.74 72-73 0.2) 67% 5.9533 0.29 5.248 191.60 240.80 210.19 66-67 0.31 69% 4.8033 0.34 4.405 140.25 GNMA CERTIFICATES CDPPER 25,000 Ths. Jul Sep Dec Jun Mar May Jul Sep Dec 4.90 +.03 4.6114 +.004 4.62 -...044 4.37 -...094 4.37 -...094 4.6012 -...1094 4.51 42 -...1094 -0.40 -0.40 -0.40 -0.40 -0.40 -0.40 -0.40 63.40 64.50 66.20 67.70 67.70 69.70 70.70 72.20 OMMODITY Indices loody's index I base 100 Dec. 31, 1931 i June 9, 1978. **NEW YORK FUTURES** Tatal o from Wed June 9, 1978 SOYBEAN MEAL, 100 tons; dollars pe N.Y.SILVER **IMM Futures** 5.34 +.11 6.14 +.12 6.58 +.12 7.70 +.20 Total open Interest Thur. 9,279, up 212 from Sales Thur. 8,715. nts per IB. 175,00 175,00 170,50 171,00 —2.5 166,00 167,50 162,00 162,08 —2.9 158,00 157,00 153,00 153,02 —2.5 151,50 151,00 144,00 144,00 —6.5 144,50 146,50 140,50 140,00 —5.5 SOYBEANDIL 0.2177 0.2171 -- 0.0007 0.2166 0.2164 + 0.0001 24.85 25.05 24.25 24.15 24.30 23.40 23.86 23.95 23.15 23.55 23.80 23.00 23.40 23.65 22.80 23.10 23.10 22.60 24.32 23.45 23.15 23.00 22.60 22.60 144,00 144,00 139,13 139,13 —6,00 140,50 140,50 137,50 134,75 —6,00 YEN
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AND Sales Thur, 13,703. OATS 5,000 bull do Jul Sep Dec Mar May ollers per bu
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1.54½ 1.54½ 1.31½ 1.22½ —.02 Est. sales: 5,137; sales Thur, 4,844. Total open Interest Thur. 49,416, off 457 from Wed. CHICAGO FUTURES Sales Thur.: 670. June 9, 1978 Total open interest Thur. 4,684, off 8 from Wed.

LIVE BEEF CATTLE 40,000 lbs.; cents per lb.
Jun 58,69 59,12 58,00 58,42 ...18
Aug 55,60 54,78 51,85 53,77 ...18
Dec 53,30 55,57 54,92 54,15 ...1,22
Jon 55,96 54,50 54,50 55,20 ...70
Peb 50,55 54,70 53,15 55,27 ...1,20
Apr 57,20 57,40 56,00 56,15 ...90
Jun 58,20 58,50 57,50 57,35 ...90
Jun 58,20 58,50 57,50 57,35 ...90
Aug 57,00 57,95 58,90 56,90 ...99 WREAT 5,800 by Jul Sep Dec Mar Mary Jul dellers p 3.244 3.76 3.30 4.31 3.30 3.23 3.23 orts per lb.
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FEEOER CATTLE
42,000 lbs.; cents per tb.
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Oct 61.25 62.05 60.40 60.40
Nov 61.00 62.20 61.00 61.85
Jon 63.50 63.70 62.72 63.45
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Total open Interest Thurs. 18,267, off 85 from Wed

LIVE MOGS
38,000 (bs.; cents per tb.
Jun 52,50 52,65 52,10 52,52 + 30
Jul 52,05 52,65 51,55 52,47 + 45
Aus 47,40 47,70 48,75 47,47 + 48
Oct 45,35 45,70 44,50 45,10 + 85
Dec 46,10 46,55 45,40 45,95 + 32
Feb 44,40 44,50 43,95 44,30
Apr 41,55 42,50 41,75 42,87 + 43
Jun 45,40 45,80 44,90 45,15 - 25
Jul 45,45 45,60 44,80 45,25 - 15 New Highs and Lows ### 15.45 \$2.50 \$2.55 \$2.65 \$2.65 \$2.65 \$49.40 \$49.70 \$45.35 \$45.70 \$45.80 \$45.40 \$45.40 \$45.45 \$45.40 \$45.45 \$45.40 \$45.45 \$45.40 \$45.45 \$2.10 \$2.52 \$1.55 \$2.47 \$4.75 \$9.47 \$4.50 \$45.10 \$45.40 \$45.95 \$4.35 \$4.30 \$41.75 \$2.05 \$4.90 \$45.15 \$4.80 \$5.25 Peoples Org Philo Sub Pilon Resrch Polorade Premier Ind Prof Reshch Pusblo Ini RECCO Reitorace El RestexCo Smith Ini Sussificio Co Smith Ini Sussificio Co Storace Tech Suspei Co Storace Tech Suspei Ini Transava Ini Tran AethoLif of Albony Inti Albony Inti Alos Stand Alco Stand Allons Stand Allons Stand Almo Stand Am Cron Boy Conference Inti Company of Control o Foxbord
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Gentro Est. soles: 5,976; soles Thurs, 10,029. From Wed.

PORK SELLIES
34,000 lbs.; cents per lb.

Jul \$3,30 \$7,50 \$7,75 \$3,72 \$4,00 \$7,15 \$4,00 \$7,17 \$7,17 \$7,17 \$7,10 \$7,1 BoirdCr.
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Burnups Est. sales: 7,011; sales Thurs. 0.190. 20½ Permisil 6 PronkCp 84 PronkCp 28½ PronkCp 30¼ GnRiest GnReins 64 GovEfn 44 GreenMi 644 GreenMi 544 GreenMi 544 GreenMi From Wed

ICED BROILERS
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Oct 43,90 44,00 43,50 44,00
Nov 42,60 42,65 42,50 42,90
Dec 42,80 42,87 42,87 42,80
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C Sales Thur. 373, Total open Interest Thur. 3.714, off 167 from Wed.

SHELL EGGS
22.501 doz.: cents per doz.
Jun 41.50 42.20 41.40 42.20 + 50
Jul 46.40 47.00 46.40 46.55 + 25
Sep 57.45 53.20 57.35 59.10 + A5
Nov 57.50 57.50 57.50 57.50 + 50
Dec 40.50 60.40 40.35 40.35 - .35 NEW LOWS-29 Dug 2.18pfA Enserch pf GTFI pfB GGPW 2.5pf Lockede Gos Mich GosU MoP5 2.61pr Murphy GC Est. sales: 267; sales Thurs. 303. open interest Thurs, 2,097, off 25 from

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187% 10½ ZelepiA .00 6.1 13% 39% 18% 18% 13% 13% 12% 16% 17% Soles figures are unofficial d—New yearly low, u—New Yearly high.
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ex-dividend or ex-distribution date.

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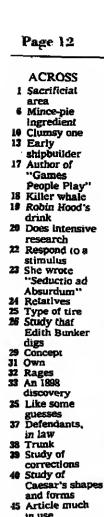
he Bankruphty Act, or "Yearly highs and lows reflect the previous s' current week, but not the latest trading day.

Where a split or stock dividend amounting more has been poll the year's high-law range amount for the new stock only.

International Herald Tribune

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Edited by



72 Hungarianborn conductor 74 Glacial fissure 78 Malice Russell of the N.B.A. — sitow into the air" Samoan port

**ACROSS** 

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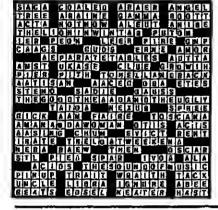
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Solution to Last Week's Puzzle



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**CROSSWORD PUZZLE** 

Silly Syllabus By Stanley Glass

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An Experiment in Literary Investigation. Parts V, VI, and VII

KOLYMA

Harry Willets. Harper & Row. Illustrated. 558 pp. \$16.95.

# Reviewed by John Leonard

cient mariner. Ishmael, witness, It has been the husiness of the 20th century to murder the Turgenevs, as if history itself were an apoca-lyptic Russian novel, and that oov-el was "The Possessed." Solzheo-itsyn now concludes his "literary couots heads, but he is still screaming. "There is oo law," he screams. Of course he is right, but who wants to hear it? Listening is an inconvenience.

Americans listen most conveniently to stories, and the shorter the story, the better. Thus more Americans bought and read Solzhen-itsyn's short oovel "One Day io the Life of Ivan Denisovich" than would bother to buy and read "The First Circle" and "The Cancer Ward" combined. Never mind that "The First Circle" is a masterpiece; it is also very loog. We get the point, anyway. A few characters in a short work of fielioo are easy to manage. Big numbers oumh the

"Gulag," to seven parts in three volumes from Harper & Row, is all hig numbers. It is not enough for us to sympathize with Ivan Denisovich; we must grasp that there were millions of Denisoviches, male and female, sentenced to 10 and 25 years of "destructive" labor for being pacifists or Baptists, for "eco-nomic disruption," for reading the wrong poems, for belonging to the lin did to the kulaks was pretty wrong families, for not killing much the same thing that Ivan the enough Germans, for having opinions, at random. According to Robert Conquest, in the Arcuc camps stein into so much trouble. Does for the Koluma preion state from this say arriving said from the ions, at random. According to Robert Conquest, in the Arcuc camps
of the Kolyma region alone, from
1932 to 1954, three million people
died — and Solzhenitsyn devotes
only a faminant to Kolyma

regional at institutionalizing its only a few pages to Kolyma.

How are we to comprehend such numbers? Do we compare them with the oumbers of the Holocaust? Stalin got rid of at least 20 million Russiaos to the 1930s. what with including 15 million kulaks. How many eggs does it take to make a Soviet omelet? Who taught the Cambodians everything they know? Brave socialism: Solzheoitsyn harangues. He pulls whiskers. He pins clown bugs. He anathematizes are in jail and the Stavrogins are in charge. He is inconvenient.

No. not everything can be John Leonard is on the staff of The blamed on Stalio. An immense New York Times.

zens who beld their ooses. Solzhenitsyn even holds himself in contempt for a speech he made to a board of inquiry during a hunger strike. He tells us the worst. The "politicals," the "58s," the "zeks" would have welcomed even a third world war in the early 1950s, when a "quarter" (75 years) below the world war in the early 1950s, when

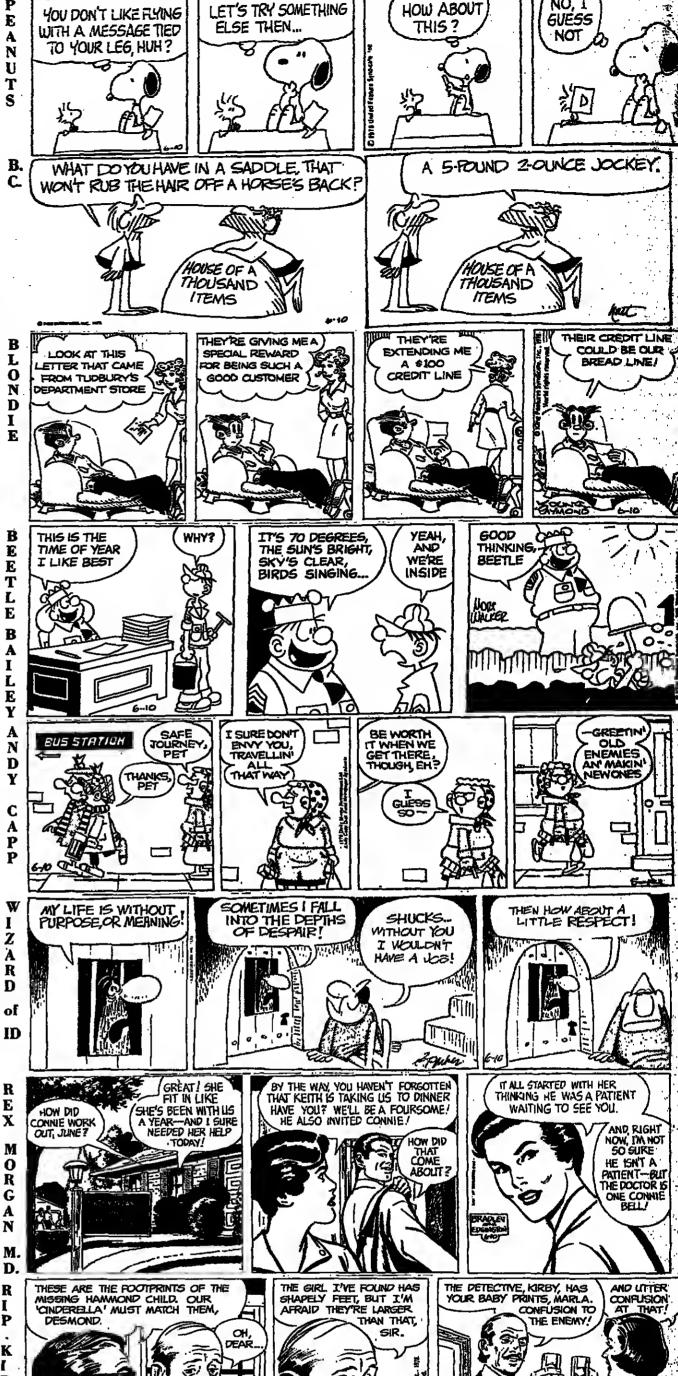
oothing to lose, they at last began to fight back. Much of this final volume of "Gulag" is devoted to

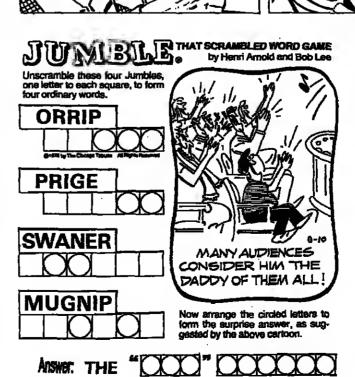
It is, in a way, impudent to try to review such a book. It is shapeless. So what? Solzhenitsyn's pan-Slavic mystagogical politics are unconge-nial. So what? Tenno's escape story sounds a little too good to be true. So what? In Conquest's horrifying "Kolyma," suitched together from 17 witness accounts, we get a rather cruder picture of the treatment of women in the death camps than Solzhenitsyn can hring him-self to record. So what? What Staparticular insanity?

The hrute reality abides. The archipelago has found its incoovenient historiao. Albert Camus brought news of these camps to Jean-Paul Sartre, and his reward the purges and the deporting and the starving of the kulaks. Solzhenitsyn would put the figure higher.

of our own literary intellections, and ocean and two continents away from the obscenity, busy with domestic politics, refused to believe it. It is impossible now not to believe. The Turgenevs are dead, the Sol-

with the first and the first the second seco

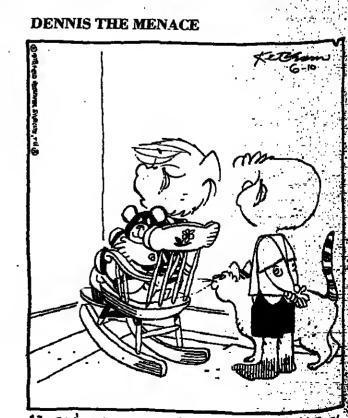




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Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Bd. Ney Paris 75018

A FRENCH HEEL



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INTERNATIONAL FUNDS ADVERTISEMENT

June 9, 1978

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N.C.— Not communicated; a— • Redempt 
price -Ex-Coupon. UNION INVESTMENT. Frankfurt

**BOOKS** 

By Robert Conquest. Viking. 254 pp. \$10.95. THE GULAG ARCHIPELAGO 1918-1956

By Alexander I. Solzhenitsyn. Translated from the Russian by

IF. IN THE 19th century Turgenev was "superfluous," in the 20th century Solzhenitsyn is incoording to the 20th century Turgeney Solzhenitsyn incompany to the 20th century Turgeney Solzhenitsyn incompany to the 20th century Solzhenitsyn is incoording to the 20t investigation" of the Soviet forced-labor camps. "Gulag," however, is not at all literary; it is a scream. The screamer names names and offense. What had they to lose? And he tells us the best: Having R

accounts of the way they fought back in the "special" camps — the escape attempts, the assassination of stoolies, the work and hunger strikes, the insurrections, especially at Kengir in Kazakhstan. As always, his canvas is crowded. As always the singularity of each individual is nevertheless preserved. These victims breathe; they are oot numbers. And as we know from the newspapers, their victimization per-

معادا عل مدحس

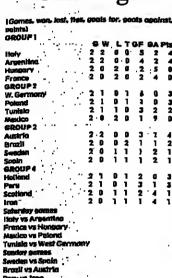
# **Skippers Feeling** Heat as Tempers Begin to Flare

By Rob Hughes

is being staged.

Most of us slept through it, but I wonder whether Abraham Klein, Claudio Coutinho, Ally MacLeod and Antonio Roca slumber as soundly. Klein is the Israeli referee

# World Cup Standings



BUENOS AIRES, June 9 (IHT) - deliberately selected for his strong frigies are being burned in the streets of Rio de Janeiro, bysteria is charge of tomorrow's match in reported in Mexico, and in Buenos Buenos Aires between Argentina reported in Mexico, and in Buenos Aires between Argentina and Italy. Chutinho is, despite since the start of the World Cup exploded at midnight, killing no one but causing destruction enough to remind us all of the political situation under which this World Cup is being steam? for a similarly fiery homecoming to Mexico, where his captain's car was burned in the streets this week.

Of them all, Klein's responsibility is the least nationalistic. A lecturer and philatelist from Haifa, his Israeli resistance to intimidation will be tested by 77,000 in the River Plate stadium tomorrow night when Argentina meets Italy.

### Hysteria in Argentina

Argentine fervor has built to almost hysterical peaks after the team won the first two matches; second only to that is the support here in Argentina for Italy, the country of origin of so many fami-lies. We know that there has been talk here of Italy conceding a diplomatic defeat, allowing the hosts to continue playing in the quarterfinal group centered on River Plate, and giving Italy three games in Rosario, which has the biggest Italian population.

Against that, however, is the fact that Italy leads the group by one point and that the team that finishes second is likely to have to meet West Germany and Holland, champions and runners-up of 1974, in the next grouping. So the air of artificiality may be

removed; the match just may be the real thing even though each team will want to protect itself against



Italian team at World Cup championship works out in preparation for match with Argentina on Saturday.

tion of firmness in the face of crowd intimidation could be crucial and FIFA, the international authority, has put a special observ-er in to watch over things following criticism that in each of Argentina's victories — against Hungary and France — referees were swayed to favor the hosts.

Klein, at least, is playing for his place. Neither team, however, is likely to be at full strength, each without a principal goalscorer. Leo-poldo Luque, whose daring pace and superb 25-meter goal finally beat the French, is out of this match, and maybe the next, with a dislocated elbow and, particularly as Rene houseman has failed to be the effective pimpernel of 1974, Luque is regarded as Argentina's most important player.

Without him, more pressure may

with the exception of the fearfully strong Daniel Passarella, is vulnerable, to say the least. However, Italy will be without Roberto Bette-ga's heading ability. He is injured and it will be interesting to see if Paolo Rossi, the new star goalscor-er, is quite as effective without his partner and instead paired with Francesco Graziani, whose place he

The atmosphere will be no less hair-raising at Mar del Plata, where Brazil needs to beat Austria if it is not to be eliminated. Brazil, remember, began the tournament as the favorites, yet Continho had tried to alter its style of play, for-saking Brazilian belief in touch for European running and condition-

Yesterday brought statement and denial that Coutinho's job had

be on Argentina's defense which, been taken from him. This morning be personally denied it, but clearly his support is thin and divided. He is under pressure to make changes, and he is aware that the Austrian team which he faces has been the tactical surprise of the tournament. Austria, whose potent goalscorer

Hans Krankl, was reported today to be about to sign for Barcelona, would on form this week comfortably beat Brazil. But Austria is already qualified in round two, and, depending on its need to keep up winning habits, can hardly be expected to match Brazilian desperation and motivation. For Coutinho, and for Brazil, this is Waterloo: failure here and they are dead.

# Scots Need Miracle

Meanwhile, in Mendoza on Sunday, Scotland, which has been the most shocking disappointment of the week, may salvage the merest hint of pride with a good perform-

ance against Holland. Yet, as manager MacLeod concedes, it would need to be miraculously good to score the 3-0 victory needed to quality ahead of Holland and, as a Scottish fan pointed out, "Scotland canna score goals, and I don't see a Dutchman whose going to give us

In any event, by Sunday we shall know the eight teams which survive the first round. Some will have strolled this far — like West Ger-many — some will have had surprising difficulty — like the compu-terized Poland — and some will have fought a virtual cup final this weekend to scrape through at the

Whatever their methods, and those of the eight vanquished teams, they will look back on a week's effort which either squandered or rewarded the planning of four years. And then they will answer to their publics.

Chicope 10, Cincinnoti 1 Mantrest 4, Los Angeles ) Houston at Pitisburgh, ped, rain Friday's Games Son Diego (Perry 4-2) at Chicago (Lamp )-5)

# **Expos Beat Dodgers** With 1-Hit Pitching

MONTREAL, June 9 (UPI) — Steve Rogers stopped the Los An-geles Dodgers on one hit — a firstinning homer by Reggie Smith in pitching the Montreal Expos to a 4-1 triumph for their eighth victory in 10 games.

"This was not the best game of my career," said Rogers, 7-5. "I feel the best was earlier this season when I was carrying a no-hitter into the eighth inning against the Pirates. But of these three onehitters that I have had, this one was the best because it came against

such n tough hitting team."

Andre Dawson's three-run homer in the sixth off loser Don Sutton, 4-6, provided the winning margin for the Expos.

### Cubs 10, Reds 1

At Chicago, Bobby Murcer hit a three-run homer and Rick Reuschel pitched a seven-hitter and struck out 10 to spark Chicago to a 10-1 rout of Cincinnati. Reuschel, 7-4, retired the first 11 batters before Joe Morgan singled in the fourth inning. Morgan singled in the Reds run in the eighth.

### Cardinals 2, Braves 0

At St. Louis, Ken Reitz hit a pair of run-scoring singles and Pete Vuckovich and Mark Littell combined on a seven-hitter as St. Louis defeated Atlanta 2-0 Vuckovich went 71/3 innings before giving way to Littell, who struck out Jeff Burroughs, the league's leading hitter, to end Atlanta's threat Littell recorded his first save

### White Sox 2, Twins I

In American League action, at Bloomington, Minn., Bill Nahorod-ny and Ralph Garr each doubled in a run and Wilbur Wood and Jim Willoughby combined on a seven-hitter in leading Chicago to a 2-I victory over Minnesota, its 11th victory in 12 games. Wood. 6-5, gave up all of Minnesota's hits in 7-3 innings and was replaced by Willoughby in the eighth after Jose Morales homered.

Angels 10, A's 7 At Oakland, Don Baylor's threerun homer in the ninth inning powered California past Oakland, 10-7. Ron Jackson and Brian Downing also bad three-run bomers for the Angels and Carney Lansford added a solo shot. Dave Revering hit a three-run homer for Oakland and Mario Guerrero a two-run shot.

### Rangers 5-3, Royals 4-2

At Arlington, Texas, Reggie Cleveland pitched out of an eighth-inning bases-loaded jam to give Texas a 5-4 triumph over Kansas City in the first game. Cleveland took over from reliever Roger Moret in the eighth after the Royals scored twice and retired three straight batters. In the nightcap, Bobby Bonds' sacrifice fly scored Bump Wills in the 13th inning to give the Rangers the second game, 3-2.

# **Transactions**

BASEBALL
Assarion Loopue
NEW YORK YANKCES—Signed Stephen Bolbonl, first basemon: Perfer Khoury, putfleider;
and Rich Carluccl, sitcher.
Assigned Balboni to West Hoven in the Eastern Leogue; Khoury to Fi. Louderddle in the
Florida Leogue; Carlucci to Oneonto in the New
York-Pennsylvonio Leogue.
TURONTO BLUC JAYS—Signed Tim Thompo-

son, first basemon, and Brad Burger and Mark Stoeber, pitchers.

Singer, pirchers.

Mational Lacque
CINC:NNATI REDS—Signed Jeffrey Laint,
pitcher; Michael Sullivan, catcher; William
Barnes, second basemon; and Thomas Lawless,
infletier.

MOUSTON ASTROS—Purchased Rick Wil-land, pilcher, from Charleston pi the Interna-land Lague, Optioned Oscar Zamora, pitcher, ) Charleston, LOS ANGELES DODGERS—Signed Donr illardello, catcher, and Jeseph Pocaraba, short

stop.

ST. LOUIS CARDINALS—Purchased the controct at Bob Coluccia, autileider, from Charles-lon of the International League, Seni Dane lors, outfletter, to Seringfield at the American Association. Assigned Frank Riccelli, efficher, to Charleston from Sprinofield SAN ILLEGO PADRES-Stoned Andy H

kins, pitcher. BASKETBALL NOTION SUSPENSION ASSOCIATION
LOS ANGELES LAKERS—Traded Torn Aberneith, forward, to the Buffalo Braves in return for Buffalo's first draft pick in Friday's NBA

# Thursday's

Line Scores Hanno, Casterly (8), Campbell (8) and Pocoro-ia: Vuckovich, Littell 18) and Swisher, W--ruckovich, 3-3. L.—Hanna, 4-).

Norman, Barbon (4), Sarmlenia (5), Tamiin 7) and Werner; R. Rouschel and Rader, W—R.

Sutton and Yeoper, Crote (81; Ropers and Corter, W—Robers, 7-5. L—Sutton, 4-6, HRs—Los Angeles, Smith (10), Montreal, Dowson (9),

Gale, Hrabosky (7), Pottin (13) and Porter: Mal-lack, Cleveland (10), Corner (13) and Sundberg. W—Corner, 2-1, L—Hrabosky, 1-1.

Knope, Hartzell (7), LoRoche (7) and Downing: J. Johnson, Langford (5), Soso (8) and Esslan, Newmon (7), W—LoRoche, 4-2, L—Soso, 4-2, HRS—Collifornia, Downing (2), Lonstord (3), Ro. Jackson (3), Boylor (15), Ookland, Guerrero (2), Revering (4).

SITUATIONS WANTED

# Pfister, Mayer Win Doubles Finals

Earlier in the day, defending French Open tennis championships women's champion and top seed today with a 6-3, 6-2, 6-2 victory Mima Jausovec qualified for

Orantes in the men's doubles final. 4 victory over Regina Marsikova. Pfister and Mayer split \$17,000 Jausovec, 21, will meet No.-2 for their center-court victory at Rosed Virginia Ruzici, who romped

Anxiety and Ecstasy:

over Jose Higueras and Manuel Sunday's singles final with a 6-3, 6-

24 Hours of Le Mans By Sam Posey

LE MANS, June 9 (IHT) - In an article I wrote for the International Herald Tribune a week ago, I mentioned the polarization of emo-tions I was feeling in anticipation of the race at Le Mans. On one hand, I dreaded the possibility of rain because, on a rain-slick surface, handling a car at 200 miles an hour can be a nightmare. On the other hand, I eagerly anticipated the exhibitration that the same 200 mph would bring in a dry track. As I write, the weather reports suggest that it will not rain during the race, which begins tomorrow, and this is very good news.

In fact, it has the effect of sharpening the intensity of everyone's concentration upon details relating to the race. Our team's cars are, of course, our primary preoccupation. We have two identical Mirages, powered by Renault engines. We are beadquartered in a small town to the south of Le Mans and when the cars aren't at the track they are being worked on in a garage close to our hotel.

If you picture a couple of sleek racers being polished or perhaps being revved up to tune their engines you'd be unprepared for the sight in our garage. A modern racing car is a complex system of parts, and these parts are strewn, in an orderly way, all around the garage. Body sections lean against the wall, the engines lie in crates or on benches, and the wheels are piled in tall cylindrical towers. Thus the "car," as such, is invisible. Mechanics are everywhere, assembling and disassembling the vital parts, checking, always checking. At Le Mans, you've got to last for 24 hours, too, and everyone on the team is aware that if anything is wrong, we've got to find it now, not in the race.

My first run in the car came just before the end of practice the day before yesterday. I hadn't driven earlier because my co-driver, Michel LeClere, had taken on the responsibility of breaking in the car and making the basic adjustments to the chassis. For several hours, Michel worked with our car, doing two or three laps and then pulling into the pits for changes. The suspension, which to a driver is like the car's personality, was changed several times so that the tail of the car wouldn't slide out so much in the turns. The angle of the wing was steepened, giving the car more bite in the turns at the expense of a few mph on the straights. The seat was made more comfortable and the height of the small windsheild increased to reduce wind buffeting in the open cockpit. A brake disc which was out of balance bad to be

As each improvement was made, Michel was able to lap faster. Nevertheless, our times weren't as good as the Martini Porsches or the Renault Alpines, and, as the battle between those two teams grew in intensity, we came to realize that our best chance lay in setting up our car for reliability rather than speed in hopes that late in the race we'd still be running strongly. A chess game: your opponent takes the initiative, you go on defense.

I slid down into the darkened cockpit at exactly 11:45 p.m. With

only 15 minutes to go before practice ended at midnight, and because the car was fully ready to go. I decided not to waste any time warming up. I wanted to get the feel of the car right then, so I could think about it overnight. I drove cautiously out of the pits and through the first few turns, but when I got to the beginning of the famous three-mile Mul-same straight, I accelerated as hard as the car would go. The next few seconds were remarkable.

Acceleration of the order of magnitude produced by the 550-horsepower turbo-charged Renault, coupled to the lightweight Mirage chassis, is like being shot out of a catapult. In the daylight, with visible frames of reference surrounding you, acceleration to 200 mph is a strange enough experience, but at night, with only the white lines of the road and the glowing instrument panel to look at, I felt as disoriented as if I were being shot into outer space. Disoriented, and also afraid

Afraid? I had often driven at these speeds before, and loved it. backed off the accelerator a bit and tried to get comfortable with the speed. The end of the straight loomed up and with relief, and much sooner than I needed to. I gently applied the brakes.

Instantly, as if the steering had snapped, the car spun. Three times, in quick succession, it whipped around, and on its last gyration the nose grazed the rail and the car stopped. Untangling myself from the belts and harness I climbed slowly out for a look. Very little damage. I would be able to drive back to the pits. There, I described the incident to Harley Cluxton, the team's owner, and he said that Vern Schuppan, the driver of our other car, had seen oil on that part of the track. That was it, I realized, Oil, and I had been too busy to see it. Not a very good beginning.

This is the second of two articles by Sam Posey, the noted American race

PARIS. June 9 (UPI) — Hank land Gartos stadium before a over Brigitte Simon, 6-3, 6-0 in the Prister and Gene Mayer picked up the first pay packet of the \$400,000 Earlier in the day, defending

The clever net-play and subtle est serves among the women as well The clever net-play and subtle

failed to stand up to the power play of Pfister and Mayer, who covered the court far more competently.

With the Pfister and Mayer bolding a 5-1 lead in the final set, Higame, which went to deuce twice, but Pfister came back in the next game and clinched the match with a backhand cross-court volley, at the net.

Jausovec received a brief scare the first four games. But Jausovec swept the next six games to clinch

Simon lasted just one hour in warm sunshine against Ruzici, wbo match.

Its the second set, Simon, 21, managed to score more than two points only in the fourth game. "She does have some weak

est serves among the women as well dropshots of Higueras and Orantes as a punishing forehand, allowed the Frenchwoman to score above two points in only one game of the

In a footnote to the tournament,

the men's pro council, which gueras held serve in the seventh governs the tennis Grand Prix series, announced that it has warned Corrado Barazzutti he would be subject to a \$1,000 fine if be continued on-court advertising. A spokesman said that Barazzut-

ti wore a beadband on which the from Marsikova at the start of the name of a commercial company second set, when Marsikova won was clearly visible to television viewers during his quarterfinal match against Eddie Dibbs yester-

Barazzutti is already in trouble habit of obtaining a couple of first-ith the Belgian tennis federation, round draft choices for a veteran which is seeking a fine against him because he pulled out of next week's Belgian open on less than the regulation two weeks' notice.

In action yesterday, Bjorn Borg points," Simon said of Ruzici after and Barazzutti advanced to the the match. "But you have to play semifinals with straight-set victomuch better than I did today to take advantage of them."

Playing to Simon's weak backDibbs. 6-2, 7-6, 6-1.

# **Cauthen Says Affirmed** Will Win Triple Crown

NEW YORK, June 9 (UPI) — Steve Canthen, 18, riding Affirmed, will attempt tomorrow to bring the horse home as racing's 11th Triple Crown winner with a victory over four rivals in the 11/2-mile Belmont

"He's ready," said the jockey, whose earnings in purses would go over the \$10-million mark should he win the \$184,300 race. Winning the Triple Crown would be the next logical step in Cauthen's brief career, which began in May of 1976 and last year seemed to have peaked when he set a record with \$6,151,750 in purses earned. med to.

This year, be already has earned more than \$2.5 million and if be wins tomorrow he would become the youngest jockey to win the three-race series, joining such greats as Earl Sande, Charlie Kurtsinger, Eddie Arcaro, Warren

Mehrtens, Johnny Loftus, William Saunders, Ron Turcotte and Jean Cruguet who have accomplished

Laz Barrera, who has been voted "Trainer of the Year" for two straight years, expressed confidence in the young jockey and laughed at suggestions that he replace Cauthen with someone more experi-

Cauthen, however, will be facing tough riders in Jorge Velasquez, who rides Alydar, and Angel Cordero, riding Darby Creek Road. The other horses are Noon Time Spender, 20-1, who finished fourth in the Preakless and will be ridden. by Ruben Hernandez, and Judge Advocate, who has won one of his four lifetime starts.

Velasquez has ridden in six Belmonts while Cordero, who originally had the mount on Affirmed, has eight starts in the race and won in 1976 with Bold Forbes.

# Norton Defends Crown Tonight

Ken Norton will fight Larry
Holmes tonight for the World Boxing Council heavyweight crown.
Norton, 32, was given the WBC
title when Leon Spinks signed to
give Muhammad Ali a return
match in New Orleans next Sept.

Well Region Association 15. The WBC wanted Spinks to

Norton goes against Holmes, champion."

LAS VEGAS, June 9 (AP) - who was the challenger named by

The World Boxing Association fight Norton and stripped the stills recognizes Spinks and Norton champion of his title when he said, "It might be a year before we again have only one heavyweight



576 --576 1 556 11 556 11 464 61 451 7 366 11 Los Angeles (John 7-3) of Montreal (May 6-5) Son Francisco (Knepper 6-2) of New York (Koosman 2-7) Houston (Richard 4-6) of St. Louis (Mortinez 2-

# Knicks Get Nets' 1st-Round Picks

NEW YORK, June 9 (AP) - Ut- Jackson, who the Knicks probably der normal circumstances, major league franchises do not make a first round. forward and \$3.2 million. But the New York Knicks have made such a deal with the New Jersey Nets.

Nets owner Roy Boe for the franchise's territorial infringement on the Knicks two years ago now is settled. The Nets were having trouble meeting the payments in cash. In return, the Knicks got the Nets' fourth pick in today's NBA draft, plus the best of New Jersey's two first-round choices next year.

In addition, veteran forward Phil

BALEARIC

The \$3.2-million debt owed by

would have cut anyway, is now a member of the Nets, who also got the Knicks' 13th pick in today's In a rebuilding stage, the Knicks were phasing out the 32-year-old Jackson, the only forward remaining from their 1973 National Bas-

ketball Association championship The settlement of the debt could clear the way for Boe to sell the financially troubled Nets. However, they still owe another \$4 million to the Knicks because of their move to New Jersey, payable after the Nets move to the East Rutherford Meadowlands complex in 1980.

Major League Standings Thursday's Games Chicopo 2 Minnesoto I Texas 5-3. Konsas City 4-2, second game, 13

California 10, Oakland 7

Friday's Games ham 43)
Toronto (Clancy, 4-6) at Milwaukee (Caldwell 5-3) Chicogo (Stone 5-3) at Texas (Medich 1-1)

w York (Figueroa 5-4) at California (Tonono 9-2)

Boxton (Tiont 4-0) of Soutific (Allichell 2-5)

Soston (1 not 4-0) of Sea Softway's Games Konsas City of Detroit Toronto at Milwaukee Builtinare of Ockland Boston at Seattle Minnesolo of Cleveland Chicago at Texas New York al California

# AMER) CAN LEAGUE Hossier, Bird (5), Hrobosky (0) and Porter; D.

i), Cleveland (8) and or, 5-3. L-Hossier, 9-3.

Wood, Withoughby tar war.

Marsholl (8) and Wynegar. Wawyood, san Goltz 24. MR-Minnesoto, Morales (1).

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driver, about his experiences in the 24 Hours of Le Mans.

### **Art Buchwald**

# Hoover Building

the publicity in the past few weeks has been devoted to the new National Gallery East Building. there is another structure in this

town deserving of our attention. It's the J. Edgar Hoover FBI Building just down the street, Each day a new revelation comes out

that alleges another crime the former FBI director committed. Some of the f charges made against him have been blackmail, illegal wiretapping, using public

Buchwald

money for private gain, feeding con-fidential information to help politicians win elections, okaying dirty tricks, condon-ing forgery, break-ins etc. In sum, we are discovering that J. Edgar Hoover was not a very nice man.

Therefore, it hehooves us to admit that we may have acted too fast when we named a huilding after him on one of Washington's main thoroughfares. J. Edgar Hoover, when alive, had enough power to see that no one could tarnish his image. But now that he has gooe to that hig FBI in the sky, we have to ask ourselves. "Do we want our tax dollars to honor a man who didn't give a hoot about protecting everyone's freedom in this country?"

I don't mind, but Turblain, a colleague who was a vicum of Mr. Hoover's dirty tricks, does, and he

### South Africa Kennel **Held Starving Dogs**

JOHANNESBURG, Juoe 9 (UPI) — Horrified inspectors at a (UP1) — Horrified inspectors at a Johanneshurg kennel found 23 they wouldn't have to choke up whimpering dogs so emaciated that every time they went there in fear ooe surgeon called them walking that J. Edgar's ghost was still hang-skeletons. They ordered 19 of the ing around the water fountain." animals destroyed.

An official for the Society for the huilding's name changed in Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Washington?" I asked, said he went to the Houndshave Kennel yesterday to take a look around after seeing a sickly guard dog that had stayed there. He spot-ted the starving dogs and called the police, who took them to an animal

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WASHINGTON - While all believes the FBI will never have a new image until they chip J. Edgar's name off the building.

"I know the conservatives will scream bloody murder, but how can you have a building in Washington bear the name of a man who committed so many crimes in the name of law and order?" he asked.

"But." I protested. "you can't just chip the two-foot name of a man off a concrete huilding."

"There is precedent for it." Turblain said. "They did it to Stalin when they discovered what a nogoodnik he was. Whole towns obli-terated his name. All I want to do is take J. Edgar's name off ooe

lousy edifice."
"But it would be so expensive."
"I knew that's what you'd say,"
Turhlain told me. "I have a solution which will not only save money but will also keep the conservauves from jumping on Congress back. We change the J. Edgar Hoover Building to the Herbert Hoover Building. Then we'd only have to drop the J. and the Edgar and substitute Herbert. The name Herbert would fit perfectly and no one io future generations would ever know that J. Edgar had ever been

there."
"Herbert Hoover?"
"Herbert

"Why not Herbert? He was an honest man, a good mao. He just had a little bad luck to be serving during a depression. It could have happened to anyone. There's noth-ing in Washington of value named after Herbert Hoover, and it's about time we did something about

Turblain cootinued, "Don't you see what a snap it would be? All the secretaries would have to do is type out J. Edgar's name on the stationery and substitute Herbert's name.
"It would still be known to FBI

"Congress has to do it." "But won't they be afraid to be-

cause of all the people who sull believe J. Edgar was a great patriot?"
"They will, until they get a look at what J. Edgar had on them in his

### **MARY BLUME**

# Andrei Voznesensky: **Acrobat and Poet**

PARIS (IHT) — Next Wednesday, the Russian poet Andrei Voznesensky will give a reading at the Centre Georges Pompidou. Voznesensky is here for Paris' first poetry festival, sponsored by Mayor Jacques Chirac, wearing yet another of his hats, as patron of

The reading will be in the Pompidou Center's "peute salle," hardly what Voznesensky is used to having read in Russia to a crowd of 14,000. Last month, in Moscow's Tchaikovsky Hall, he gave a reading that lasted three hours; he is a spectacular performer whose bar-dic, declamatory style contrasts with the allusive subtlety of his

"About half of what I will read is new," Voznesensky said. He is ebullient canny and funoy, with pale blue eyes that do not miss a trick. He is wearing an American-style seersucker jacket bought io St. Germain des Pres. At 45, he is Russia's leading poet and has been for some time: Curious, open (he is writing a rock opera, learning to make stained glass and has just begun a second career as a painter), a traveler by nature, he is ured of the work that brought him interna-

"It's boring for me to read 'Goya' or 'Russian Bells'," he says. "It's so exotic — St. Basil, samovars. ... certainly my poetry has changed. 'Antiworlds' [published in the United States in 1966] and the others were more musical sounds. Now maybe I have melody but it is not so aggressive: The sound is more delicate.

"It is a paradox. The more I become intimate and anti-stage, the more popular I become."

### Two Meanings

In October. Douhleday will bring out a new Voznesensky book. "Nostalgia for the Present." a title that plays on the similarity in sound between the Russian words for nostalgia and now. "In Russian, nostalgia has two meanings, it is impossible to translate. The first sense is the present, the second is reality, truth, but truth like you find in company to the second is reality, truth, but truth like you find in common sense, too — truth in the sense of being. Everyone has nostalgia not only for the past but for truth. Reality is the hlood of our life today — to wait is suffering."

In Paris, at the Vieux Colombier theater in 1962, Voznesensky

gave his first reading outside Russia, an event he commemorated just now hy giving two of his new paintings, which he calls visual poetry, to the Pompidou Center. New York's Museum of Modern Art also has one; "I am prouder of that than of all my poetry," he says. He first went to the United States, as a tourist, in 1961 and has been there many times as a performing poet. Last autumn he made what

he feels was his most important trip.

"Before, I came to the United States like a tourist. After, I came like an actor. This time I was working I was creating something. I fell calm inside. Maybe the night while I was writing. Updike was working, maybe some composer was making a new rhythm, maybe Boh Dylan had an idea of new music. At that moment I was not only like a guest."

Voznesensky and Robert Lowell had admired and translated each other, "He was like an uncle to me. He was in Moscow last July for the first time. We went to Peredelkino Church and to Pasternak's grave. This time I took a hranch from near Pasternak's grave and put it on Lowell's. It was the first thing I did. From this beginning came

### Long Island

He spent much time on Long Island, in Taryana Grosman's famous lithography workshop. "I met Rauschenberg there — a great gift of fate. I feel a lot from him, I am a great admirer. He didn't know I was making lithographs for the first time. I pretended I knew what I was doing, after all, he might have thought it was some new tech-



Andrei Voznesensky at 1978 Moscow reading.

"After that, I was working in the Smithsonian, reading English books — e.e. cummings, Pound. I wanted to find common things between them and the Russian avant-garde of the '20s. The main thing is I was working. I was not a Russian judging the United States. Maybe I understood nothing, too, but I felt the nervousness

The trip ended abruptly in December when the Russian authorities summoned him home. Such things happen. One of Voznesensky's new poems ends with a line said by his mother after watching television: "Don't go to America, my son./They'll kill you." The identity of "they" is deliberately unclear: It could be the Americans, it could equally be the folks back home. A recent poem that Voznesensky the smuch has as a maternature the South Halangard the United likes much has as a metaphor the Soviet Union and the United States, each like the palm of a hand, each on one side of a man's face,

Two countries, two heavy paims. Made and intended for love,

Grasping a head in a grimace.

Grasping a nead in a grimace.

Hell, what a mess they've made of this earth.

As a schoolboy Voznesensky showed Boris Pasternak his early poems, and he stayed with the older poet during his last terrible years. Voznesensky is very supple and can be pliant, but he also believes, in all its implications, that poetry and blood are the same. Although he admires Auden, who translated him, he does not agree that poetry makes nothing happen.
"That isn't right. Poetry influences people and people make some-

thing happen. Poetry is a way of thinking, a way of finding truth."
On his trips ahroad he is often quizzed about politics. "Certainly, I

am a poet and if I can answer, I answer in my poetry. If I can't answer, I am a bad poet."

Voznesensky recently published work in Russian under the title, "Ambiguous Meanings" and there is no doubt that, paradoxically, his allusiveness allows him to be extremely outspoken, Still, he has to be a little hit of an acrobat.
"Not just a little hit." he says with a broad grin, "and with no

# PEOPLE: Two Washington Pandos Dieting for Love

in Washington are trying a new approach in their five-year effort to mate the zoo's two pandas. Ling-Ling and Hsing-Hsing. The two pandas are going on a diet. Zoologist Devra Kleiman said that fat pandas tire quickly and can't keep their balance. The 276-pound lady panda and her 274-pound gentleman also will see less of each other form now on say the attendants. from now on, say the attendants, because familiarity apparently hreeds no baby pandas. "Their tendency is to light when they're together a lot," said Miss Kleiman. So the gates that separate the two will be open only a few hours a day on a few days out of the year. As for their diet, the pandas' two meals a day of apples, carrots. sweet potatoes, rice, one dog his-cuit, various vitamins, two tablespoons of honey, two cups of hot water and 20 pounds of bamboo will just have to be cut back.

President Carter is gaining another grandchild but is losing a campaigner. Judy Carter, wife of Carter's oldest son, Jack, is expering her second child in December. The couple, who live in Calhoun, Ga., have a 3-year-old son, Jason. Mrs. Carter, who has been active in the hattle for ratification of the Equal Rights Amendment, has told friends that she will not take an active role in the upcoming election campaign because of the pregnan-

Many recent college graduates are in want of a joh — even Jeff Carter, the president's son, who was graduated from George Washington University last month. He hut a pussycat." said that he and his wife. Annette,

Attendants at the National Zoo may be moving out of the Whit House as soon as he gets a job. I have a pretty specialized skill, he said, "I make computerized maps." Carter has applied to Patrick Caddell, his father's polister, and expenses as hour soon about a job set. peets to hear soon about a job and Caddell's firm.

. . . . Gen. George Brown, who has been battling prostate cancer since February, will retire early on full disability as chairman of the him Chiefs of Staff. He will draw \$3,000 a month in tax-free retirement par and \$700 a month that will be sub ject to taxes. In announcing the four-star general's plans to retur June 28, 10 days early, the Pentagon released copies of a letter from President Carter praising his "long and distinguished career."

li said that Miss Alinnelli would serve as narrator for the world premiere June 26 of the octogenari an chorcographer's new dance work, "The Owl and the Pussycat" based on the Edward Lear poem Miss Graham's one-week stand a the Metropolitan Opera House will also feature costumes for another new Graham work by Miss Minnel hew Granam work of whiss minned li's favorite designer. Halston, and sets by Ming Cho Lee and Marisal Miss Minnelli said at a joint news conference that she had studied with a Graham teacher, Germale Shurr, while a student at the High School of Performing Arts, and had always admired the choreographer. Miss Graham described her narra-tor for "The Owl and the Pussycal" as "our most glorious and shining Liza, a real pussyear, an owl too

Martha Graham and Liza Minnel

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Martha Graham, left, and Gloria Swanson at press conference,

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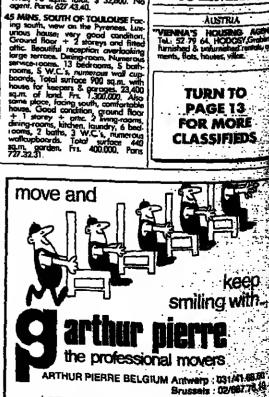
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